2022 北京昌平高三（上）期末

英　　语

本试卷共 8 页，共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。考生务必在答题卡区域作答，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分、知识运用 （共两节，30 分）

第一节： 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

After I lost my right hand in a car accident ten years ago, I thought I would never be able to lead a normal life again. I was equipped with an artificial hand, but it did not feel like a part of me. Even ____1____ things like getting dressed were unbelievably difficult. Three months ago, ____2____, all that changed when I was given the ____3____ to test a new robotic hand.

Scientists have been making great progress in robotic technology in recent years, and their work on robotic limbs(四肢) has really changed my life. With my new hand, I can move my individual fingers and ____4____ very small things, like pens and pencils. More ____5____, my robotic hand is capable of____6____varying degrees of pressure, just like a ____7____ hand.

Over the past three months I have been testing out the ____8____ of what I can do with my new hand, and it constantly surprises me. I have rediscovered hobbies I enjoyed before my accident. For example, I have been cooking for my family since I got my new hand. Not only can I do more, but I also feel more ____9____ when I hang out with friends. And now I'm so _____10_____ for all the new possibilities my robotic hand has opened up.

1. A. strange	B. simple	C. interesting	D. important
2. A. however	B. instead	C. thus	D. moreover
3. A. space	B. power	C. chance	D. method
4. A. grasp	B. draw	C. balance	D. afford
5. A. casually	B. amazingly	C. obviously	D. seriously
6. A. examining	B. touching	C. reaching	D. feeling
7. A. new	B. real	C. special	D. strong
8. A. limits	B. ways	C. rules	D. behaviors
9. A. curious	B. energetic	C. confident	D. anxious
10 A. suitable	B. regretful	C. responsible	D. grateful

第二节： 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

A

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号所给词的正确形式填空。

Naomi Watts, one of Hollywood's greatest ____11____(star) , was born in England on 28th September, 1968. At seven she ____12____(begin) to follow her mother and her brother around England until in 1982 they settled in Australia where Naomi persuaded her mother to let her take acting classes. After bit parts in commercials, she landed her first role in For Love Alone. Later her part in the film *Mulholland Drive* showed her strong acting ability, and earned ____13____(she) much respect.

B

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号所给词的正确形式填空。

One way to improve your learning is through critical thinking, ____14____ is a necessary skill. The easiest way ____15____ (learn) to think critically is to force yourself to question everything. I still remember when I was at university, my classmates and I ____16____(encourage) to challenge each other and our professors. It could be very challenging, but it was a way of developing critical thinking. So try to develop your power of critical thinking. And don't believe everything you read or see. Think for yourself.

C

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号所给词的正确形式填空。

Some animal species ____17____(develop) amazingly complicated ways of communicating with one another since they appeared on the planet. But there are huge differences ____18____ the ways animals communicate and the ways human beings do. When animals make a sound, such as a bark or a call, it is reaction to ____19____ is happening around them. An alarm call means they are ____20____ (frighten). A hunger call means they want food. Animals, though, cannot make a call meaning "I was scared yesterday." or "I'll be hungry tomorrow." Only human beings are capable of doing this.

第二部分、 阅读理解 (共两节，38 分)

第一节 （共 14 小题；每小题 2 分，共 28 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Although a popular choice for heating our homes, gas boilers are filled with problems. Lack of room-by-room control means you could be left cold and unhappy, meanwhile possibly polluting the environment with harmful gases. The inefficiency of gas heaters could also cost you hundreds of pounds in repairs.

The Future is Electric

The Fischer EB is an electric boiler that has been built with the future in mind. With no need for outside water tanks, the Fischer EB is a modern and efficient heating solution to replace your outdated heating. Made from a special steel, Fischer EB is built to last and simple to operate. And with no additional need for servicing, you can enjoy peace of mind knowing there is no risk of your boiler breaking down.

Complete Control

Fischer EB comes with a wireless thermostat (恒温计) that has been designed for easy and simple use. Program your Fischer EB boiler to make sure you are getting the right temperature when you need it. No wasted heat, no wasted energy and no more fear when the weather takes a turn for the worse. At the touch of a button you will experience the warmth and comfort of Fischer EB.

Make a difference to the environment

Fischer Electric Boilers run only on electricity, meaning if you are supplied with renewable energy you can heat your home without worrying about any harmful gases or pollutants. Installation (安装) is easy and simple. You can relax when knowing there is no need for maintaining or service.

A cleaner future

Act now! Apply an energy efficient Fischer Electric boiler and replace your huge, inefficient gas or oil boiler. Benefit from controllability and comfort this winter.

You can learn more about Fischer EB by calling 0800 1032 672 or by visiting the website at: www.fischerfurureheat.com.

21 The Fischer EB is environmental friendly mainly because _____.

A. it costs less money in repairs

B. it runs only on electricity

C. it’s simple to operate

D. it’s easy to maintain

22. With a Fischer EB, people can control the temperature by _____.

A. using a special steel

B. installing a water tank

C. adding an extra button

D. programming the boiler

23. The purpose of the passage is to_____.

A. find an applicant

B. share a technology

C. promote a product

D. introduce a service

B

As 17-year-old Norwood drove through St. Petersburg, Florida, last February, the laughter and chatter from the four teenage girls inside her car quickly gave way to screams. As they approached a crossroad, another car T-boned them, sending their black car sailing into the yard of a nearby house, coming to a stop only when it crashed into a tree.

As smoke rose from the other car, a bystander shouted, “It’s about to blow up! Get out!” The impact had caved in Norwood’s driver’s side door, jamming it shut. Shaken, but still OK, she crawled out through the window. Along with two of her friends, who'd also managed to free themselves, she ran for her life.

But halfway down the street, she realized that her best friend, Simmons, wasn't with them. Norwood ran back to the seriously damaged car and found Simmons lying in the back seat. “She wasn't moving,” Norwood told the reporter. She threw open the back door and pulled her friend out, avoiding the broken glass as best she could. She dragged Simmons a few feet to safety and laid her on the ground. “I checked her pulse.”Nothing. “I put my head against her chest.” No sign of life. “That's when I started CPR.”

If the accident had happened a few weeks earlier, she might not have known what to do. But Norwood, who wants to pursue a career in medicine, had earned her CPR certificate just the day before. Kneeling on the lawn and looking down at her dying friend, Norwood knew she had precious little time to practice what she'd learned.

She started pressing Simmons's chest with her crossed fingers and breathing into her friend's mouth in hopes of filling her lungs with the kiss of life. No response. And then, after the 30th press, Simmons began coughing and gasping for air. The CPR had worked!

Soon, an ambulance arrived and rushed Simmons to the hospital, where she received stitches (缝合) for a wound in her forehead. And then she heard how her best friend had saved her life. “I wasn't shocked,” said Simmons. “She will always help any way she can."

24. On a day of last February, Norwood and her friends _____.

A. witnessed a crash

B. drove into a house

C. ran into an accident

D. got stuck in a traffic jam

25. Norwood ran back to the damaged car just in order to _____.

A. practice CPR　　B. help her friend out

C. open the back door　　D. stop the explosion

26. Which of the following words can best describe Norwood?

A. Brave.　　B. Creative.　　C. Ambitious.　　D. Optimistic.

27. What's the best title of the passage?

A. Pursuit of dream　　B. Breath of life

C. Recovery from injury　　D. Loss of memory

C

The term "Pygmalion effect" was coined in reference to studies done in the 1960s on the influence of teacher expectations on students' IQs. The studies asked if teachers had high expectations, would those expectations become self-fulfilling prophecies (预言）regardless of initial IQ? In that particular case, years of debate and analysis have resulted in the conclusion that the effects were negligible.

However, the concept of the Pygmalion effect—expectations influencing performance and becoming self-fulfilling prophecies —is widespread. Many people have stories of achieving something just because someone had especially high expectations of them.

The Pygmalion effect suggests our reality is negotiable and can be influenced by others — on purpose or by accident. What we achieve, how we think, how we act, and how we perceive our capabilities can be affected by the expectations of those around us.

An interesting use of the Pygmalion effect might be that suggested by George Bernard Shaw's play Pygmalion. In it, Professor Henry Higgins takes a poor flower seller from the streets, Eliza Doolittle, and by giving her lessons helps her sound like a duchess(公爵夫人). Being able to speak like a member of the upper classes is meant to open doors and give her opportunities that she would otherwise never have. Eliza finally appears to be a duchess as Higgins wishes. The expectations people have of us affect us in countless subtle(微妙的) ways each day. Like Eliza Doolittle, those expectations affect the opportunities we are offered, how we are spoken to, and the praise and criticism we receive.

Individually, these may have minimal impact. In the long run, however, they might decide whether we succeed or fail or fall somewhere on the range in between.

The Pygmalion effect is best understood as a reminder to be mindful of the potential influence of our expectations. Even if the effect is small, having high expectations in many situations can only inspire others regarding their own capabilities. People's limitations can be stretched if you change your perception of their limitations. A lot of what we accomplish in life is done in groups. If you want the people around you to have success, you can try raising your expectations. If you expect the worst, you'll probably get it.

28. What does the underlined word "negligible" in Paragraph 1 probably mean?

A Slight.　　B. Unusual.　　C. Important.　　D. Shocking.

29. What can we learn from the passage about the Pygmalion effect?

A. It works better in individuals than in groups.

B. It takes effect only in the field of education.

C. It stresses people's expectations on others.

D. It can increase people's initial IQ.

30. The author illustrates the use of the Pygmalion effect in Paragraph 4 mainly by_____.

A. making a comparison

B. providing an example

C. introducing an approach

D. presenting an assumption

D

It’s a typical morning you wake up, take a shower, brush your teeth, and then stick your arm with a tiny needle. Wait, what? Unless you have a serious disease such as diabetes, you probably haven't ever tested your own blood. But in the future, that might change.

The company Cor already sells a system for home blood testing. You stick your arm using a supposedly painless, throwaway, blood-drawing cartridges (针筒) about the size of a lipstick. Then you stick the cartridge into a device that looks like the base for an electric toothbrush. A few minutes later, an app on your phone buzzes with updated information, including your current health state and tips on what to eat and how to exercise during the day. “Health is the most important thing we have. So why nottrack it as often, and as well as possible?” says Cor’s company website.

It's true that blood contains a wealth of information about a person's health. Specific test can reveal if a person is infected with a disease or at risk for a variety of problems, including a heart attack or a stroke. But most people don’t test their own blood until a doctor says it’s time. Healthy young adults get routine blood tests about every five years. These tests happen at a lab, where a technician or a nurse jabs a long needle into the arm to draw out several tubes full of blood.

Cor and similar companies, such as Wellness FX, are trying to change all that. They think people deserve access to more information about their own health.

But not everyone is convinced that regular blood testing for healthy people is a great idea. Cor’s system is expensive and may not offer much benefit. “The best-case situation here is you lose your money and then you're reminded to get more sleep and to eat more fruits, vegetables, and fish,” Pieter Cohen of Harvard Medical School told the reporter. “The worst case of situation is that you end up getting alarmed by supposedly abnormal results that are actually completely normal for you.”

Plus, the results of a home blood test might be wrong. It's hard to get accurate results from a tiny amount of blood. One company, Theranos, said it could perform medical blood tests on a finger-prick's worth of blood. But the company was soon stuck in a debate and accused of cheat because its technology didn't seem to work as promised.

What do you think? Is monitoring your own health by pinpricks (针刺) the way of the future? Or is it better to leave blood testing to medical professionals?

31. What is Paragraph 2 mainly about?

A. Why the home blood testing system should be applied.

B. What can be done with the home blood testing system.

C. Who might use the home blood testing system.

D. How the home blood testing system works.

32 Some doubt regular home blood testing mainly because it might _____.

A. provide people with misleading information

B. lead people to a risk for various problems

C. track people’s private information online

D. cost people a large amount of money

33. What can we infer from the passage?

A. It’s possible to have home blood test every day in the future.

B. Home blood test can provide accurate result to cure diseases.

C. Healthy young people needn't have home blood test very often.

D. The company Cor often misleads people by giving false results.

34. What is author's attitude towards home blood tests?

A. Supportive. B. Negative. C. Doubtful. D. Objective.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Waking Up an Hour Earlier Can Help Fight Depression

Adequate (充足的) sleep is essential for maintaining good physical and mental health. Now, new research has revealed that good health also depends on sleep schedules. In fact, waking up an hour earlier is generally found to help prevent or fight against major depression.

This discovery was made in a study conducted by researchers from the University of Colorado in 2021. They found that waking up an hour earlier helps people who usually get up later improve their mood. ____35____

This research adds to other similar studies which suggested that early risers tend to be healthier. At the same time, the fact that waking up an hour earlier improves the mood is associated with enjoying more hours of sunshine to a large extent.

The study started from the assumption that if people go to bed an hour earlier, they'll also wake up an hour earlier. Based on this idea, the researchers came to the conclusion that if people who go to bed at 3 am, decide to go to bed at 2 am, their risk of suffering from depression is reduced by 23 percent. ____36____

____37____ Generally they assumed that it's because daylight generates a large amount of hormonal (荷尔蒙的) impacts that affect mood. However, experts do not rule out (排除) the idea that non-early risers have a certain mismatch with social rhythms. This is because we live in a society that focuses more on daytime activities. ____38____ In fact, being a night owl effectively means giving up a "normal life".

However, the study indicates that all of this is assumption. ____39____ In this way, they can continue to work out the reasons why waking up an hour earlier can have such an impact on depression.

A. The experts, though, didn't fully understand the reasons.

B. It can also reduce the risk of developing major depression.

C. However, waking up one hour earlier causes some problems.

D. For this reason, experts stress the need for new and extensive research.

E. Sometimes they become energetic the next day when they have enough sleep.

F. If they went to bed at 1 am the risk reduction could be as much as 40 percent.

G. Therefore, not keeping with that social rhythm can cause certain feelings of inadequacy.

第三部分、 书面表达（共两节，32 分)

第一节：（共 4 小题；第 40、41 题各 2 分，第 42 题 3 分，第 43 题 5 分， 共 12 分）

阅读下面短文，根据题目要求用英文回答问题。

We all know how to enjoy our food --- a snack or a ten-course meal. However, have you thought of what happens after a dish has been served to the dinner? The ideal picture would be this: the chef sees empty plates returned to the kitchen after the meal. Sadly, this is not a common sight. Instead, you always find a mountain of leftovers in the waste bins after dinner.

The Environmental Club is aware of this “crime” being committed here, too. The proof is in the canteen waste bins. You can see unfinished food there and on plates left on tables almost every day. This irresponsible deed cannot be forgiven. It reflects that little thought has been put in preventing food waste.

Let’s learn from a Michelin-star chef who says that he will always respect the fish he cooks. Why? Simply because he recognizes the sacrifices and dangers which the fisherman constantly faces in order to supply the fish to him. Therefore, by not wasting any part of the fish, and by cooking excellently every time, the chef is appreciating the fisherman’s efforts.

Similarly, we should respect and appreciate our food more. Just think of the poor and homeless people who have not eaten for days due to a war or a natural disaster that may have wiped out homes and families. Wouldn’t it be good if we shared our food, instead of throwing away what we can’t finish?

There are also some non-profit organizations, like “The Soup Kitchen”, “Food From the Heart” distribute (分配) free food to low-income families. They have volunteers collecting donations in cash and distributing bags of food.

However, these are far to reduce food waste. It is hopeful to see every one playing a part to stop waste, respect food, and share the joy of living well through giving food to those in need.

40. What is the common sight after dinner according to the author?

41. What does the “irresponsible deed” reflect in paragraph 2?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

The Michelin-star chef appreciates the fisherman’s efforts by selecting the best part of the fish and by cooking excellently every time.

43. Please list your ways to avoid wasting food in your daily life. (*In about 40 words*)

第二节：书面表达（20 分）

44. 假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。你的英国好友 Jim 现住在北京城区，打算本周末到郊区游览，请你写一封邮件，为他推荐一个景点，内容包括：

1.景点名称；

2.推荐理由；

3.出行方式。

注意：1.词数 100 左右；

2.开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

提示词： scenic spot 景点

Dear Jim,

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Yours,

Li Hua

参考答案

本试卷共 8 页，共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。考生务必在答题卡区域作答，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分、知识运用 （共两节，30 分）

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阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

After I lost my right hand in a car accident ten years ago, I thought I would never be able to lead a normal life again. I was equipped with an artificial hand, but it did not feel like a part of me. Even ____1____ things like getting dressed were unbelievably difficult. Three months ago, ____2____, all that changed when I was given the ____3____ to test a new robotic hand.

Scientists have been making great progress in robotic technology in recent years, and their work on robotic limbs(四肢) has really changed my life. With my new hand, I can move my individual fingers and ____4____ very small things, like pens and pencils. More ____5____, my robotic hand is capable of____6____varying degrees of pressure, just like a ____7____ hand.

Over the past three months I have been testing out the ____8____ of what I can do with my new hand, and it constantly surprises me. I have rediscovered hobbies I enjoyed before my accident. For example, I have been cooking for my family since I got my new hand. Not only can I do more, but I also feel more ____9____ when I hang out with friends. And now I'm so _____10_____ for all the new possibilities my robotic hand has opened up.

1. A. strange	B. simple	C. interesting	D. important
2. A. however	B. instead	C. thus	D. moreover
3. A. space	B. power	C. chance	D. method
4. A. grasp	B. draw	C. balance	D. afford
5. A. casually	B. amazingly	C. obviously	D. seriously
6. A. examining	B. touching	C. reaching	D. feeling
7. A. new	B. real	C. special	D. strong
8. A. limits	B. ways	C. rules	D. behaviors
9. A. curious	B. energetic	C. confident	D. anxious
10. A. suitable	B. regretful	C. responsible	D. grateful

【1~10 题答案】

【答案】1. B　2. A　3. C　4. A　5. B　6. D　7. B　8. A　9. C　10. D

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者在一次车祸中失去了右手，刚开始装备的假手不是很好用，后来，作者有机会测试一种新的机械手，他感觉就像是用真手一样，增加了自信，并且感激机械手为自己打开了所有新的可能性。

【1 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：甚至像穿衣服这样简单的事情都难以置信的困难。A. strange 奇怪的；B. simple 简单的；C. interesting 有趣的；D. important 重要的。根据“like getting dressed”可知，穿衣服是很简单的事。故选 B。

【2 题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：然而，三个月前，当我有机会测试一种新的机械手时，一切都改变了。A. however 然而；B. instead 代替，反而；C. thus 因此；D. moreover 此外。根据上文“Even ____1____ things like getting dressed were unbelievably difficult.”可知，甚至像穿衣服这样简单的事情都难以置信的困难，而下文中又提到“一切都改变了”，由此可知，上下文之间形成转折关系。故选 A。

【3 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意同上。A. space 空间；B. power 权力，力量；C. chance 机会；D. method 方法。根据“to test a new robotic hand.”可知，作者得到了一个测试机械手的机会。故选 C。

【4 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：有了这只新手，我可以移动我的手指，抓住非常小的东西，比如钢笔和铅笔。A. grasp 理解，抓住；B. draw 画画；C. balance 平衡；D. afford 付得起。根据“like pens and pencils”可知，这只机械手可以帮助作者抓住像钢笔和铅笔这种小东西。故选 A。

【5 题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：更令人惊讶的是，我的机械手能够感受到不同程度的压力，就像一只真正的手一样。A. casually 随意地；B. amazingly 令人惊讶地；C. obviously 明显地；D. seriously 严重地。根据“it constantly surprises me”可知，这只机械手的功能让作者感到惊讶。故选 B。

【6 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意同上。A. examining 检查；B. touching 接触；C. reaching 到达；D. feeling 感觉。根据“varying degrees of pressure”可知，机械手能够感受到不同程度的压力。故选 D。

【7 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意同上。A. new 新　；B. real 真正的；C. special 特别的；D. strong 强壮的。根据“More ____5____, my robotic hand is capable of____6____varying degrees of pressure”可知，机械手能够感受到不同程度的压力，就像真正的手一样。故选 B。

【8 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在过去的三个月里，我一直在测试我的新手的极限，它不断地让我惊讶。A. limits 限制；B. ways 方法；C. rules 规则；D. behaviors 行为。根据“I have rediscovered hobbies I enjoyed before my accident. For example, I have been cooking for my family since I got my new hand.”可知，作者一直在测试新手的极限，最后重获了以前的爱好。故选 A。

【9 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我不仅可以做得更多，而且当我和朋友出去玩的时候，我也会感到更自信。A. curious 好奇的；B. energetic 精力充沛的；C. confident 自信的；D. anxious 焦虑的。根据“just like a ____7____ hand.”可知，感觉自己的机械手像真的手一样，作者恢复了自信。故选 C。

【10 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：现在我很感激我的机械手为我打开了所有新的可能性。A. suitable 合适的；B. regretful 后悔的；C. responsible 负责任的；D. grateful 感激的。根据“all the new possibilities my robotic hand has opened up”可知，作者为机械手给自己生活带来的新的可能性表示感谢。故选 D。

第二节： 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

A

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号所给词的正确形式填空。

Naomi Watts, one of Hollywood's greatest ____11____(star) , was born in England on 28th September, 1968. At seven she ____12____(begin) to follow her mother and her brother around England until in 1982 they settled in Australia where Naomi persuaded her mother to let her take acting classes. After bit parts in commercials, she landed her first role in For Love Alone. Later her part in the film *Mulholland Drive* showed her strong acting ability, and earned ____13____(she) much respect.

【11~13 题答案】

【答案】11. stars

12. began　13. her

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。文章介绍了好莱坞影星娜奥米·沃茨。

【11 题详解】

考查名词的数。句意：娜奥米·沃茨，好莱坞最伟大的明星之一，1968 年 9 月 28 日出生于英国。one of+可数名词复数形式，意为"……之一"，用名词 star 的复数形式。故填 stars。

【12 题详解】

考查时态。句意：七岁时，她开始跟随母亲和哥哥在英国四处流浪，直到 1982 年他们在澳大利亚定居下来，在那里，娜奥米说服母亲让她上表演课。根据"at seven"和"in 1982"可知，此处陈述过去发生的事情，使用一般过去时。故填 began。

【13 题详解】

考查代词。句意：后来，她在电影《穆赫兰道》中的角色展示了她强大的演技，为她赢得了很多尊重。空处需填代词作 earned 的宾语，需用宾格形式。故填 her。

B

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号所给词的正确形式填空。

One way to improve your learning is through critical thinking, ____14____ is a necessary skill. The easiest way ____15____ (learn) to think critically is to force yourself to question everything. I still remember when I was at university, my classmates and I ____16____(encourage) to challenge each other and our professors. It could be very challenging, but it was a way of developing critical thinking. So try to develop your power of critical thinking. And don't believe everything you read or see. Think for yourself.

【14~16 题答案】

【答案】14. which

15. to learn

16. were encouraged

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章作者通过自己的经历告诉我们学会批判性思考的最简单方法就是强迫自己质疑一切。

【14 题详解】

考查定语从句。句意：提高学习能力的一个方法是通过批判性思维，这是一项必要的技能。空处引导非限制性定语从句，先行词 critical thinking，指物，在定语从句中作主语，需用关系代词 which 引导。故填 which。

15 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：学会批判性思考的最简单方法就是强迫自己质疑一切。分析句子结构可知，已有谓语动词 is，空处需填动词不定式作后置定语，修饰名词 way。故填 to learn。

【16 题详解】

考查动词时态语态和主谓一致。句意：我仍然记得当我在大学的时候，我的同学和我被鼓励去挑战彼此和我们的教授。此处陈述过去发生的事情，使用一般过去时，主语 my classmates and I 和 encourage 是被动关系，需用被动语态，谓语动词使用复数形式。故填 were encouraged。

C

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号所给词的正确形式填空。

Some animal species ____17____(develop) amazingly complicated ways of communicating with one another since they appeared on the planet. But there are huge differences ____18____ the ways animals communicate and the ways human beings do. When animals make a sound, such as a bark or a call, it is reaction to ____19____ is happening around them. An alarm call means they are ____20____ (frighten). A hunger call means they want food. Animals, though, cannot make a call meaning “I was scared yesterday.” or “I’ll be hungry tomorrow.” Only human beings are capable of doing this.

【17~20 题答案】

【答案】17. have developed##have been developing

18. between

19. what　20. frightened

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了动物的交流方式和人类的交流方式有很大的不同。

【17 题详解】

考查动词时态。句意：一些动物物种自出现在地球上以来，已经发展出了相当复杂的相互沟通方式。根据“since they appeared on the planet”可知，空处使用现在完成时或者现在完成进行时，表示一个动作从过去开始持续到现在或者一个动作从过去开始持续到现在并将继续持续下去。主语为 Some animal species，助动词用 have。故填 have developed/have been developing。

【18 题详解】

考查固定短语。句意：但是动物的交流方式和人类的交流方式有很大的不同。between…and…为固定短语，意为“在二者之间”。故填 between。

19 题详解】

考查名词性从句。句意：当动物发出声音时，比如吠叫或呼叫，这是对它们周围发生的事情的反应。空出引导宾语从句，从句缺少主语，需用连接代词 what 引导。故填 what。

【20 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：警报信号意味着它们受到了惊吓。空处需填形容词作表语，此处表示“感到……的”，需用-ed 结尾的形容词。故填 frightened。

第二部分、 阅读理解 (共两节，38 分)

第一节 （共 14 小题；每小题 2 分，共 28 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Although a popular choice for heating our homes, gas boilers are filled with problems. Lack of room-by-room control means you could be left cold and unhappy, meanwhile possibly polluting the environment with harmful gases. The inefficiency of gas heaters could also cost you hundreds of pounds in repairs.

The Future is Electric

The Fischer EB is an electric boiler that has been built with the future in mind. With no need for outside water tanks, the Fischer EB is a modern and efficient heating solution to replace your outdated heating. Made from a special steel, Fischer EB is built to last and simple to operate. And with no additional need for servicing, you can enjoy peace of mind knowing there is no risk of your boiler breaking down.

Complete Control

Fischer EB comes with a wireless thermostat (恒温计) that has been designed for easy and simple use. Program your Fischer EB boiler to make sure you are getting the right temperature when you need it. No wasted heat, no wasted energy and no more fear when the weather takes a turn for the worse. At the touch of a button you will experience the warmth and comfort of Fischer EB.

Make a difference to the environment

Fischer Electric Boilers run only on electricity, meaning if you are supplied with renewable energy you can heat your home without worrying about any harmful gases or pollutants. Installation (安装) is easy and simple. You can relax when knowing there is no need for maintaining or service.

A cleaner future

Act now! Apply an energy efficient Fischer Electric boiler and replace your huge, inefficient gas or oil boiler. Benefit from controllability and comfort this winter.

You can learn more about Fischer EB by calling 0800 1032 672 or by visiting the website at: www.fischerfurureheat.com.

21. The Fischer EB is environmental friendly mainly because _____.

A. it costs less money in repairs

B. it runs only on electricity

C. it’s simple to operate

D. it’s easy to maintain

22. With a Fischer EB, people can control the temperature by _____.

A. using a special steel

B. installing a water tank

C. adding an extra button

D. programming the boiler

23. The purpose of the passage is to_____.

A. find an applicant

B. share a technology

C. promote a product

D. introduce a service

【21~23 题答案】

【答案】21. B　22. D　23. C

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇应用文。文章是一则广告，主要介绍了费舍尔电锅炉这个产品。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第四段“Fischer Electric Boilers run only on electricity, meaning if you are supplied with renewable energy you can heat your home without worrying about any harmful gases or pollutants.(费舍尔电锅炉只靠电力运行，这意味着如果你使用可再生能源，你可以为你的家供暖，而不用担心任何有害气体或污染物。)”可知，费舍尔电锅炉是环保的主要原因是它只靠电力运行。故选 B。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第三段“Program your Fischer EB boiler to make sure you are getting the right temperature when you need it.(给你的费舍尔电锅炉的恒温计编程，确保你在需要的时候得到正确的温度。)”可知，使用费舍尔电锅炉，人们可以通过对温计编程来控制温度。故选 D。

【23 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章倒数第二段“Act now! Apply an energy efficient Fischer Electric boiler and replace your huge, inefficient gas or oil boiler. Benefit from controllability and comfort this winter.(现在就行动！使用节能的费舍尔电锅炉，并替换您巨大的，低效的燃气或燃油锅炉。这个冬天从可控性和舒适度中受益。)”可知，文章的主要目的是推销费舍尔电锅炉这个产品。故选 C。

B

As 17-year-old Norwood drove through St. Petersburg, Florida, last February, the laughter and chatter from the four teenage girls inside her car quickly gave way to screams. As they approached a crossroad, another car T-boned them, sending their black car sailing into the yard of a nearby house, coming to a stop only when it crashed into a tree.

As smoke rose from the other car, a bystander shouted, “It’s about to blow up! Get out!” The impact had caved in Norwood’s driver’s side door, jamming it shut. Shaken, but still OK, she crawled out through the window. Along with two of her friends, who'd also managed to free themselves, she ran for her life.

But halfway down the street, she realized that her best friend, Simmons, wasn't with them. Norwood ran back to the seriously damaged car and found Simmons lying in the back seat. “She wasn't moving,” Norwood told the reporter. She threw open the back door and pulled her friend out, avoiding the broken glass as best she could. She dragged Simmons a few feet to safety and laid her on the ground. “I checked her pulse.”Nothing. “I put my head against her chest.” No sign of life. “That's when I started CPR.”

If the accident had happened a few weeks earlier, she might not have known what to do. But Norwood, who wants to pursue a career in medicine, had earned her CPR certificate just the day before. Kneeling on the lawn and looking down at her dying friend, Norwood knew she had precious little time to practice what she'd learned.

She started pressing Simmons's chest with her crossed fingers and breathing into her friend's mouth in hopes of filling her lungs with the kiss of life. No response. And then, after the 30th press, Simmons began coughing and gasping for air. The CPR had worked!

Soon, an ambulance arrived and rushed Simmons to the hospital, where she received stitches (缝合) for a wound in her forehead. And then she heard how her best friend had saved her life. “I wasn't shocked,” said Simmons. “She will always help any way she can."

24. On a day of last February, Norwood and her friends _____.

A. witnessed a crash

B. drove into a house

C. ran into an accident

D. got stuck in a traffic jam

25. Norwood ran back to the damaged car just in order to _____.

A practice CPR　　B. help her friend out

C. open the back door　　D. stop the explosion

26. Which of the following words can best describe Norwood?

A. Brave.　　B. Creative.　　C. Ambitious.　　D. Optimistic.

27. What's the best title of the passage?

A. Pursuit of dream　　B. Breath of life

C. Recovery from injury　　D. Loss of memory

【24~27 题答案】

【答案】24. C　25. B　26. A　27. B

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了诺伍德在发生交通事故后，用心肺复苏术救了自己朋友的性命。

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第一段"As they approached a crossroad, another car T-boned them, sending their black car sailing into the yard of a nearby house, coming to a stop only when it crashed into a tree.(当他们接近一个十字路口时，另一辆车从他们身上撞过来，把他们的黑色轿车撞进了附近一所房子的院子里，直到撞上一棵树才停了下来。)"可知，去年 2 月的一天，诺伍德和她的朋友们遭遇了一场交通事故。故选 C。

【25 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第三段"But halfway down the street, she realized that her best friend, Simmons, wasn't with them. Norwood ran back to the seriously damaged car and found Simmons lying in the back seat.(但走到一半的时候，她意识到她最好的朋友西蒙斯并没有和他们在一起。诺伍德跑回损坏严重的汽车旁，发现西蒙斯躺在后座上。)"和"She threw open the back door and pulled her friend out, avoiding the broken glass as best she could.(她猛地打开后门，把她的朋友拉了出来，尽量避开那些碎玻璃。)"可知，诺伍德跑回被撞坏的车旁，只是为了帮助她的朋友。故选 B。

【26 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第二段"As smoke rose from the other car, a bystander shouted, "It's about to blow up! Get out!" (当另一辆车冒起烟时，一个旁观者喊道:"要爆炸了!"出去!")"和"Shaken, but still OK, she crawled out through the window. Along with two of her friends, who'd also managed to free themselves, she ran for her life.(她颤抖着，但还好，从窗户爬了出去。她和她的两个朋友一起逃命，他们也成功逃脱了。)"以及文章第三段"But halfway down the street, she realized that her best friend, Simmons, wasn't with them. Norwood ran back to the seriously damaged car and found Simmons lying in the back seat.(但走到一半的时候，她意识到她最好的朋友西蒙斯并没有和他们在一起。诺伍德跑回损坏严重的汽车旁，发现西蒙斯躺在后座上。)"可知，诺伍德本来已经成功逃脱了，却为了救朋友重新跑回损坏严重的汽车旁，由此可知，她是勇敢的。故选 A。

【27 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据倒数第二段的“She started pressing Simmons's chest with her crossed fingers and breathing into her friend's mouth in hopes of filling her lungs with the kiss of life. (她开始用交叉的手指按压西蒙斯的胸部，对着朋友的嘴里呼吸，希望用生命的吻填满她的肺。)"以及文章主要讲述了诺伍德在发生交通事故后，用心肺复苏术救了自己朋友的性命。由此可知，B 项：Breath of life（生命的呼吸）为最佳标题。故选 B。

C

The term “Pygmalion effect” was coined in reference to studies done in the 1960s on the influence of teacher expectations on students’ IQs. The studies asked if teachers had high expectations, would those expectations become self-fulfilling prophecies (预言）regardless of initial IQ? In that particular case, years of debate and analysis have resulted in the conclusion that the effects were negligible.

However, the concept of the Pygmalion effect—expectations influencing performance and becoming self-fulfilling prophecies —is widespread. Many people have stories of achieving something just because someone had especially high expectations of them.

The Pygmalion effect suggests our reality is negotiable and can be influenced by others — on purpose or by accident. What we achieve, how we think, how we act, and how we perceive our capabilities can be affected by the expectations of those around us.

An interesting use of the Pygmalion effect might be that suggested by George Bernard Shaw's play Pygmalion. In it, Professor Henry Higgins takes a poor flower seller from the streets, Eliza Doolittle, and by giving her lessons helps her sound like a duchess(公爵夫人). Being able to speak like a member of the upper classes is meant to open doors and give her opportunities that she would otherwise never have. Eliza finally appears to be a duchess as Higgins wishes. The expectations people have of us affect us in countless subtle(微妙的) ways each day. Like Eliza Doolittle, those expectations affect the opportunities we are offered, how we are spoken to, and the praise and criticism we receive.

Individually, these may have minimal impact. In the long run, however, they might decide whether we succeed or fail or fall somewhere on the range in between.

The Pygmalion effect is best understood as a reminder to be mindful of the potential influence of our expectations. Even if the effect is small, having high expectations in many situations can only inspire others regarding their own capabilities. People’s limitations can be stretched if you change your perception of their limitations. A lot of what we accomplish in life is done in groups. If you want the people around you to have success, you can try raising your expectations. If you expect the worst, you’ll probably get it.

28. What does the underlined word “negligible” in Paragraph 1 probably mean?

A. Slight. B. Unusual. C. Important. D. Shocking.

29. What can we learn from the passage about the Pygmalion effect?

A. It works better in individuals than in groups.

B. It takes effect only in the field of education.

C. It stresses people’s expectations on others.

D. It can increase people’s initial IQ.

30. The author illustrates the use of the Pygmalion effect in Paragraph 4 mainly by_____.

A. making a comparison

B. providing an example

C. introducing an approach

D. presenting an assumption

【28~30 题答案】

【答案】28. A　29. C　30. B

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了皮格马利翁效应这一概念。

【28 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据下文“However, the concept of the Pygmalion effect—expectations influencing performance and becoming self-fulfilling prophecies (预言) —is widespread.(然而，皮格马利翁效应(Pygmalion effect)的概念——预期影响业绩并成为自我实现的预言——却广为流传)”可知，划线词所在的句子与之意思相反，划线词所在句子意为“在这一特殊情况下，多年的辩论和分析得出的结论是，影响是可以忽略不计的。”，由此可知，negligible 意为“轻微的”。故选 A。

【29 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第三段“The Pygmalion effect suggests our reality is negotiable and can be influenced by others — on purpose or by accident. What we achieve, how we think, how we act, and how we perceive our capabilities can be affected by the expectations of those around us.(皮格马利翁效应(Pygmalion effect)表明，我们的现实是可以协商的，可以受到他人的影响——有意或无意。我们所取得的成就，我们如何思考，我们如何行动，以及我们如何看待自己的能力都会受到周围人的期望的影响。)”可知，皮格马利翁效应强调了人们对他人的期望。故选 C。

【30 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第四段“An interesting use of the Pygmalion effect might be that suggested by George Bernard Shaw's play Pygmalion.(萧伯纳的戏剧《皮格马利翁》提出了皮格马利翁效应的一个有趣用法。)”以及接下来叙述的茶花女的故事可知，作者在第 4 段主要通过一个例子来说明皮格马利翁效应的使用。故选 B。

D

It’s a typical morning you wake up, take a shower, brush your teeth, and then stick your arm with a tiny needle. Wait, what? Unless you have a serious disease such as diabetes, you probably haven't ever tested your own blood. But in the future, that might change.

The company Cor already sells a system for home blood testing. You stick your arm using a supposedly painless, throwaway, blood-drawing cartridges (针筒) about the size of a lipstick. Then you stick the cartridge into a device that looks like the base for an electric toothbrush. A few minutes later, an app on your phone buzzes with updated information, including your current health state and tips on what to eat and how to exercise during the day. “Health is the most important thing we have. So why nottrack it as often, and as well as possible?” says Cor’s company website.

It's true that blood contains a wealth of information about a person's health. Specific test can reveal if a person is infected with a disease or at risk for a variety of problems, including a heart attack or a stroke. But most people don’t test their own blood until a doctor says it’s time. Healthy young adults get routine blood tests about every five years. These tests happen at a lab, where a technician or a nurse jabs a long needle into the arm to draw out several tubes full of blood.

Cor and similar companies, such as Wellness FX, are trying to change all that. They think people deserve access to more information about their own health.

But not everyone is convinced that regular blood testing for healthy people is a great idea. Cor’s system is expensive and may not offer much benefit. “The best-case situation here is you lose your money and then you're reminded to get more sleep and to eat more fruits, vegetables, and fish,” Pieter Cohen of Harvard Medical School told the reporter. “The worst case of situation is that you end up getting alarmed by supposedly abnormal results that are actually completely normal for you.”

Plus, the results of a home blood test might be wrong. It's hard to get accurate results from a tiny amount of blood. One company, Theranos, said it could perform medical blood tests on a finger-prick's worth of blood. But the company was soon stuck in a debate and accused of cheat because its technology didn't seem to work as promised.

What do you think? Is monitoring your own health by pinpricks (针刺) the way of the future? Or is it better to leave blood testing to medical professionals?

31. What is Paragraph 2 mainly about?

A. Why the home blood testing system should be applied.

B. What can be done with the home blood testing system.

C. Who might use the home blood testing system.

D. How the home blood testing system works.

32. Some doubt regular home blood testing mainly because it might _____.

A. provide people with misleading information

B. lead people to a risk for various problems

C. track people’s private information online

D. cost people a large amount of money

33. What can we infer from the passage?

A. It’s possible to have home blood test every day in the future.

B. Home blood test can provide accurate result to cure diseases.

C. Healthy young people needn’t have home blood test very often.

D. The company Cor often misleads people by giving false results.

34. What is author’s attitude towards home blood tests?

A. Supportive. B. Negative. C. Doubtful. D. Objective.

【31~34 题答案】

【答案】31. D 32. A 33. A 34. D

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇议论文。文章主要讨论了家庭血液检测系统的利弊。

【31 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据文章第二段“The company Cor already sells a system for home blood testing. You stick your arm using a supposedly painless, throwaway, blood-drawing cartridges about the size of a lipstick. Then you stick the cartridge into a device that looks like the base for an electric toothbrush. A few minutes later, an app on your phone buzzes with updated information, including your current health state and tips on what to eat and how to exercise during the day.(Cor 公司已经在销售一种家庭血液检测系统。你用一支口红大小的抽血筒插入手臂，这种抽血筒应该是无痛的，一次性的。然后你把墨盒插入一个看起来像电动牙刷底座的装置中。几分钟后，你手机上的一个应用程序就会为你提供更新的信息，包括你当前的健康状况，以及关于白天吃什么和如何锻炼的提示。)”可知，文章第二段主要讲述了家庭血液检测系统是如何工作的。故选 D。

【32 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章倒数第二段“Plus, the results of a home blood test might be wrong. It's hard to get accurate results from a tiny amount of blood.(另外，家庭血检的结果可能是错误的。从少量血液中很难得到准确的结果。)”可知，一些人怀疑定期的家庭血液检测，主要是因为它可能会给人们提供误导信息。故选 A。

【33 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第一段最后一句“But in the future, that might change.(但在未来，这种情况可能会改变。)”和文章第二段“The company Cor already sells a system for home blood testing.(Cor 公司已经在销售一种家庭血液检测系统。)”可推知，将来可以每天在家验血。故选 A。

【34 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第三段“It's true that blood contains a wealth of information about a person's health. Specific test can reveal if a person is infected with a disease or at risk for a variety of problems, including a heart attack or a stroke.(的确，血液中含有关于一个人健康的丰富信息。特定的测试可以揭示一个人是否感染了某种疾病，或者是否存在各种问题的风险，包括心脏病发作或中风。)”可知，作者认为验血能够揭示一些疾病；根据文章第五段“But not everyone is convinced that regular blood testing for healthy people is a great idea.(但并不是每个人都相信对健康人进行定期血液检测是个好主意。)”和文章第六段“Plus, the results of a home blood test might be wrong.(另外，家庭血检的结果可能是错误的。)”可知，作者又提出了家庭验血的不利之处。由此可知，作者对家庭血检持客观态度。故选 D。

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Waking Up an Hour Earlier Can Help Fight Depression

Adequate (充足的) sleep is essential for maintaining good physical and mental health. Now, new research has revealed that good health also depends on sleep schedules. In fact, waking up an hour earlier is generally found to help prevent or fight against major depression.

This discovery was made in a study conducted by researchers from the University of Colorado in 2021. They found that waking up an hour earlier helps people who usually get up later improve their mood. ____35____

This research adds to other similar studies which suggested that early risers tend to be healthier. At the same time, the fact that waking up an hour earlier improves the mood is associated with enjoying more hours of sunshine to a large extent.

The study started from the assumption that if people go to bed an hour earlier, they'll also wake up an hour earlier. Based on this idea, the researchers came to the conclusion that if people who go to bed at 3 am, decide to go to bed at 2 am, their risk of suffering from depression is reduced by 23 percent. ____36____

____37____ Generally they assumed that it's because daylight generates a large amount of hormonal (荷尔蒙的) impacts that affect mood. However, experts do not rule out (排除) the idea that non-early risers have a certain mismatch with social rhythms. This is because we live in a society that focuses more on daytime activities. ____38____ In fact, being a night owl effectively means giving up a "normal life".

However, the study indicates that all of this is assumption. ____39____ In this way, they can continue to work out the reasons why waking up an hour earlier can have such an impact on depression.

A. The experts, though, didn't fully understand the reasons.

B. It can also reduce the risk of developing major depression.

C. However, waking up one hour earlier causes some problems.

D. For this reason, experts stress the need for new and extensive research.

E. Sometimes they become energetic the next day when they have enough sleep.

F. If they went to bed at 1 am, the risk reduction could be as much as 40 percent.

G. Therefore, not keeping with that social rhythm can cause certain feelings of inadequacy.

【35~39 题答案】

【答案】35. B　36. F　37. A　38. G　39. D

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章主要讲述了早起一小时有助于对抗抑郁。

【35 题详解】

根据上文“They found that waking up an hour earlier helps people who usually get up later improve their mood.(他们发现，早起一小时有助于那些通常晚起的人改善他们的情绪。)”可知，空处继续补充说明早起一小时带来的好处。B 项：It can also reduce the risk of developing major depression.(它还可以降低患严重抑郁症的风险。)符合语境。故选 B。

【36 题详解】

根据上文“Based on this idea, the researchers came to the conclusion that if people who go to bed at 3 am, decide to go to bed at 2 am, their risk of suffering from depression is reduced by 23 percent.(基于这个想法，研究人员得出结论，如果人们在凌晨 3 点上床睡觉，决定在凌晨 2 点上床睡觉，他们患抑郁症的风险降低 23%)”可知，空处说明凌晨 1 点睡觉的结果。F 项：If they went to bed at 1 am, the risk reduction could be as much as 40 percent.(如果他们在凌晨 1 点上床睡觉，风险降低可能高达 40%。)符合语境。故选 F。

【37 题详解】

根据下文“Generally they assumed that it's because daylight generates a large amount of hormonal impacts that affect mood. However, experts do not rule out the idea that non-early risers have a certain mismatch with social rhythms.(一般来说，他们认为这是因为日光产生大量的荷尔蒙影响影响情绪。然而，专家们并不排除非早起者与社会节律有一定的不匹配。)”可知，专家们并不理解原因。A 项：The experts, though, didn't fully understand the reasons.(然而，专家们并没有完全理解其中的原因。)符合语境。故选 A。

【38 题详解】

根据上文“This is because we live in a society that focuses more on daytime activities.(这是因为我们生活在一个更注重白天活动的社会。)”可知，空处与上文形成因果关系，说明如果不与社会节奏保持一致就会感觉不舒服。G 项：Therefore, not keeping with that social rhythm can cause certain feelings of inadequacy.(因此，不与社会节奏保持一致会导致某些不适当的感觉。)符合语境。故选 G。

【39 题详解】

根据上文“However, the study indicates that all of this is assumption.(然而，研究表明，所有这些都是假设。)”可知，上文提到的都是假设，因此需要更广泛的研究。D 项：For this reason, experts stress the need for new and extensive research.(由于这个原因，专家们强调需要新的和广泛的研究。)符合语境。故选 D。

第三部分、 书面表达（共两节，32 分)

第一节：（共 4 小题；第 40、41 题各 2 分，第 42 题 3 分，第 43 题 5 分， 共 12 分）

阅读下面短文，根据题目要求用英文回答问题。

We all know how to enjoy our food --- a snack or a ten-course meal. However, have you thought of what happens after a dish has been served to the dinner? The ideal picture would be this: the chef sees empty plates returned to the kitchen after the meal. Sadly, this is not a common sight. Instead, you always find a mountain of leftovers in the waste bins after dinner.

The Environmental Club is aware of this “crime” being committed here too. The proof is in the canteen waste bins. You can see unfinished food there and on plates left on tables almost every day. This irresponsible deed cannot be forgiven. It reflects that little thought has been put in preventing food waste.

Let’s learn from a Michelin-star chef who says that he will always respect the fish he cooks. Why? Simply because he recognizes the sacrifices and dangers which the fisherman constantly faces in order to supply the fish to him. Therefore, by not wasting any part of the fish, and by cooking excellently every time, the chef is appreciating the fisherman’s efforts.

Similarly, we should respect and appreciate our food more. Just think of the poor and homeless people who have not eaten for days due to a war or a natural disaster that may have wiped out homes and families. Wouldn’t it be good if we shared our food, instead of throwing away what we can’t finish?

There are also some non-profit organizations, like “The Soup Kitchen”, “Food From the Heart” distribute (分配) free food to low-income families. They have volunteers collecting donations in cash and distributing bags of food.

However, these are far to reduce food waste. It is hopeful to see every one playing a part to stop waste, respect food, and share the joy of living well through giving food to those in need.

40. What is the common sight after dinner according to the author?

41. What does the “irresponsible deed” reflect in paragraph 2?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

The Michelin-star chef appreciates the fisherman’s efforts by selecting the best part of the fish and by cooking excellently every time.

43. Please list your ways to avoid wasting food in your daily life. (*In about 40 words*)

【40~43 题答案】

【答案】40. People always find a mountain of leftovers in the waste bins.

41. It shows that little thought has been put in preventing food waste.

42. *The Michelin-star chef appreciates the fisherman’s efforts <u>by selecting the best part of the fish</u> and by cooking excellently every time.*

The chef appreciates the fisherman’s efforts by not wasting any part of the fish and by cooking excellently every time.

43. First of all, I won’t order the food more than I can eat while dining out. What’s more，I am determined to call on more schoolmate to fight against waste.

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇议论文。文章说明了食物浪费现象，并呼吁我们停止浪费，尊重食物。

【40 题详解】

考查细节理解。根据文章第一段“Sadly, this is not a common sight. Instead, you always find a mountain of leftovers in the waste bins after dinner.(遗憾的是，这种情况并不常见。相反，你总是会在晚饭后的垃圾桶里发现堆积如山的剩菜。)”可知，人们总是在垃圾桶里发现堆积如山的剩菜。故答案是：People always find a mountain of leftovers in the waste bins.

【41 题详解】

考查细节理解。根据文章第二段“This irresponsible deed cannot be forgiven. It reflects that little thought has been put in preventing food waste.(这种不负责任的行为不可原谅。这反映出在防止食物浪费方面很少考虑。)”可知，这种不负责任的行为表明，人们在防止食物浪费方面很少考虑。故答案是：It shows that little thought has been put in preventing food waste.

【42 题详解】

考查细节理解。根据文章第三段“Therefore, by not wasting any part of the fish, and by cooking excellently every time, the chef is appreciating the fisherman’s efforts.(因此，通过不浪费鱼的任何部分，并且每次都做得很好，厨师是在欣赏渔民的努力。)可知，厨师感谢渔民的努力，没有浪费鱼的任何部分，而且每次都做得很好。故答案是 *The Michelin-star chef appreciates the fisherman’s efforts by selecting the best part of the fish and by cooking excellently every time.*

The chef appreciates the fisherman’s efforts by not wasting any part of the fish and by cooking excellently every time.

【43 题详解】

考查推理判断。开放性试题，言之有理即可。故答案是：First of all, I won’t order the food more than I can eat while dining out. What’s more，I am determined to call on more schoolmate to fight against waste.

第二节：书面表达（20 分）

44. 假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。你的英国好友 Jim 现住在北京城区，打算本周末到郊区游览，请你写一封邮件，为他推荐一个景点，内容包括：

1.景点名称；

2.推荐理由；

3.出行方式。

注意：1.词数 100 左右；

2.开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

提示词： scenic spot 景点

Dear Jim,

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Yours,

Li Hua

【44 题答案】

【答案】One possible version:

Dear Jim,

How’re you doing? I’m very glad to hear that you’re going to visit a scenic spot in the suburb. Well, I’d like to introduce you a very famous one, the Juyongguan Great Wall, in the north west of Beijing city.

First of all, it has a long history of over 700 years. You can touch the ancient brick walls when walking around there. Besides, you can also stand high and enjoy a beautiful view of the whole scenic spot, which must be a unique experience. Above all, it’s quite convenient to be there, and you can arrive there within two hours by driving or taking bus. Anyway, it’s a great place to see. Enjoy your trip then.

Yours,

Li Hua

【解析】

【分析】本篇书面表达是一篇应用文，要求考生给英国好友 Jim 写一封邮件，为他推荐一个景点。

【详解】1.词汇积累

高兴的：glad→delighted

想要做某事：would like to do sth.=want to do sth.

著名的：famous→well-known

首先：first of all=to begin with

2.句式拓展

简单句变复合句

原句：Well, I’d like to introduce you a very famous one, the Juyongguan Great Wall, in the north west of Beijing city.

拓展句：Well, I’d like to introduce you a very famous one, which is called the Juyongguan Great Wall, in the north west of Beijing city.

【点睛】[高分句型 1]

I’m very glad to hear that you’re going to visit a scenic spot in the suburb.（that 引导宾语从句）

[高分句型 2]

Besides, you can also stand high and enjoy a beautiful view of the whole scenic spot, which must be a unique experience.（which 引导非限制性定语从句）