2020 北京通州高三（上）期末

英　　语

2020 年 1 月

本试卷共 10 页，共 120 分。考试时间 100 分钟。考生务必将答案答在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，将答题卡交回。

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，45 分）

第一节语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

As a college freshman, I was having trouble with the schoolwork, so I__1__ (go) to my professor's office. He had a bad temper, ___2__ I had to ask him for help. As he was trying to explain the graph, I whispered that I was stupid for not getting it, to which he _3__ (kind) replied, “Don't say that. You' re not stupid. You' re just new at this.” I thought about that line all the time and he became one of my favorite professors.

B

Wearing a smartwatch is cool but frequently charging it is frustrating. How about charging it with a power source that's pretty common nowadays: Wi-Fi? “Wi-Fi signals are all around us and most of _4__ (they) are just wasted.” An electrical engineer at MIT has built a small, flexible device _5_ can catch home Wi-Fi signals, and turn them into DC electricity. It is powerful enough to light up a simple LED display. However,_6__ (charge) larger devices, such as smart watches, he will build an array of rectennas (整流天线).

C

Gardens in Suzhou are known for their skillful combination of landscapes. The unique aspect about them is _7_ people create a poetic atmosphere in a limited space, where most objects are artificial. They build up fantastic sceneries, _8__ (use) man-made structures such as rivers, rocks, plants, etc. Rocks, which are arranged in order, look meaningful. Rivers _9__ (give) the gardens the feeling of liveliness in the term of curve. The few pieces of leaves and flowers are enough to make you feel the change of the weather. You can get close _10_ nature in a miniature universe. It is the sign of Confucian belief of harmony between man and nature.

第二节 完形填空(共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

The Roll of a Lifetime

Since the age of five, Lisa Hill had dreamed of becoming a dancer. That ambition nearly _11_ one night when she was a 17-year-old high school senior. A car accident put her in the hospital for 51 days and left her paralyzed (瘫痪的) from the waist down. For most people, that would have _12_ any hope of a dancing career. However, Hill proved to herself that she was still able to _13_.

The effort that Hill took was _14_. She wanted to be normal again. Normal for her meant dancing. So, she did it in her wheelchair. Half of her body was taken away, and she had to _15_ it with her hands. She kept learning _16_ and practicing repeatedly, which finally paid off. After graduation, Hill wanted to _17_ her dance network to include women like her. She met people online who had suffered similar _18_ but shared her determination. She invited them to dance with her. Later, Hill moved to New York and formed a team of dancers with _19_ she called the Rollettes, which originated from a most popular dancing team Rockettes. She wanted to show people that "Dance is dance, whether you' re walking or you' re _20_."

Dancing on wheels could be just as fast-paced and _21_ as the foot-based variety. In a disabled dance _22_ around the country, her six-member team pulsed to the rhythms, _23_ their upper bodies, shaking their heads to beats, striking poses, and steering their wheelchairs in well-timed, dynamic routines. Outstandingly, they won the championship. That _24_ a great number of people. Hill has _25_ what many of people never will: her childhood dream.

The Rollettes have also helped her find something else. Every year she _26_ a dance camp for wheelchair users of all ages and helps them find their inner desire. In 2019, 173 participants from ten countries _27_. For many of them, it was the first time they'd felt they belonged. "It's so powerful to have my teammates in my life, because they' re my teachers. I have more _28_."A girl said it was the most encouraging thing when she rolled into a room and everyone was at _29_ level, "I don't have to look up at others", said the girl. She thought that working with Hill challenged her to be more _30_."My injury doesn't stop so I can live my life, so why am I going to stop living my life because of my injury?"

11. A. started	B. ended	C. shined	D. appeared
12. A. gained	B. brought	C. ruined	D. given
13. A. dance	B. coach	C. comment	D. drive
14. A. little	B. average	C. reasonable	D. enormous
15. A. move	B. carry	C. lift	D. shake
16. A. unwillingly	B. patiently	C. easily	D. occasionally
17. A. create	B. expand	C. connect	D. fix
18. A. defeats	B. diseases	C. injuries	D. failures
19. A. disabilities	B. talents	C. interests	D. religions
20. A. skipping	B. marching	C. judging	D. rolling
21. A. helpful	B. beautiful	C. useful	D. stressful
22. A. performance	B. training	C. competition	D. interview
23. A. rocking	B. relaxing	C. checking	D. exercising
24. A. puzzled	B. annoyed	C. discouraged	D. inspired
25. A. built	B. achieved	C. found	D. declared
26. A. holds	B. delays	C. misses	D. forbids
27. A. prepared	B. attended	C. witnessed	D. appreciated
28. A. advice	B. contributions	C. confidence	D. discoveries
29. A. standard	B. waist	C. ground	D. eye
30. A. emotional	B. considerate	C. independent	D. knowledgeable

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在 答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Universal Studios Beijing is under construction and will be opened in 2021. It will be the fifth Universal Studios in the world. Universal Studios Beijing will bring in the classical Universal Studios entertainment projects including: The Magic World of Harry Potter, 3D Adventure of Transformers, Minion 3D Roller Coaster, River Adventure of Jurassic Park and so on. In addition, Chinese-themed projects will be designed specially for Universal Studios Beijing.

Here are some recommended projects inside:

The Magic World of Harry Potter

The Harry Potter Theme Park which swept the world will come in Beijing. The Hogwarts school, Diagon Alley, Hagrid's pumpkin house and other famous scenes will be reproduced in Universal Studios Beijing. Besides, the world's top technology——4D riding equipment and the highest double track roller coaster will be available here.

3D Adventure of transformers

This project in Universal Studios Beijing perfectly combines 3D media and flight adventure, creating a unique experience that allows people to shuttle through reality and virtual images.

Minion 3D roller Coaster

Here you can meet with Minion in reality. You can start your adventure from Gru's home and have a wonderful trip with Gru's daughters and Minion.

River Adventure of Jurassic Park

This adventure is based on the movie “Jurassic Park”. You can see dinosaurs living in the jungle. You will take a raft and escape from a huge meat-hunting dinosaur.

In order to fit in Chinese culture better, the company will create more Chinese-themed entertainment projects. For example, Kung Fu Panda will be the key attraction of Universal Studios Beijing. What's more, in consideration of Beijing's long winter and some other weather factors, the constructors will develop more indoor amusement projects on the basis of classical projects.

How to get to Universal Studios Beijing

After being opened, the east extension of Subway Line 7 and the south extension of Batong Line will have a stop here.

31. You may meet relatives of movie heroes in _____.

A. Harry Potter Theme Park　　B. Transformers Theme Park

C. Minion Theme Park　　D. dinosaur Park

32. More indoor amusement projects will be built due to _____.

A. weather conditions　　B. safety considerations

C. economic factors　　D. tourists' requests

33. We are likely to find this passage in the _____ section of a newspaper.

A. economy　　B. entertainment　　C. science　　D. sports

B

When 21-year-old Terry Fox began his heroic run, hardly anyone noticed. Without grand ceremony or media coverage, he started at Canada's Atlantic Coast and ran west. But by the time he stopped running five months later, he had become a national hero to the people of Canada. His incredible 3,300-mile (5,310km) journey had inspired the entire country.

What was so incredible about Terry Fox's journey? For one, Terry only had one leg. When he was 18 years old, he was diagnosed with bone cancer and had his right leg cut off.

Wearing a prosthetic leg (假肢), Terry ran 26 miles (42km)— the same distance as a marathon— every day. His journey took him halfway across Canada.

And Terry wasn't just running for himself. His “Marathon of Hope”— as he called it— was a courageous effort to raise money for cancer research. As his “marathon” stretched across Canada, people began to take notice of this young hero. Donations began pouring in from around the country. The growing support for cancer research brought new hope to patients suffering from the deadly disease.

The idea for Terry's Marathon of Hope came to him while he was in the hospital being treated for bone cancer. Terry saw the pain of the other cancer patients and felt pity for them. Also during that time, he read about a one-legged man who had run the New York Marathon. “I can do that,” he thought.

After Terry left the hospital, he began training for the greatest challenge of his life. Eighteen months later, Terry set out on his unbelievable journey. He planned to run all the way to Canada's West Coast.

After running 143 days, however, Terry's Marathon of Hope came to a sad end. He was forced to stop running because cancer had appeared in his lungs. Terry died nine months later on June 28, 1981.

But Terry's story doesn't stop there. His heroic effort motivates Canada, and the world, to continue his cause. Each year, people in more than 50 countries join the Terry Fox Run to raise money for cancer research. Since Terry's death, more than US $200 million has been raised in his name. His unbeatable spirit has encouraged the world to join the fight against cancer.

34. What was special about Terry's journey?

A. It took Terry 5 months.

B. Terry was a disabled man.

C. It started without media coverage.

D. Terry covered 3,300 miles altogether.

35. How did Terry feel towards the cancer patients in hospital?

A. Sympathetic. B. Angry. C. Relieved. D. Anxious.

36. Why did Terry's heroic run stop?

A. He needed harder training. B. Enough money was raised.

C. Terry's condition worsened. D. Terry reached his destination.

37. What is Terry's main contribution?

A. Terry found the cure for cancer.

B. Terry donated everything to his country.

C. Terry saved a large number of disabled people.

D. Terry inspired the world to battle against cancer.

C

On July 1, Shanghai entered a new era of compulsory garbage sorting as the country wages war on a growing mountain of garbage to promote green growth.

With a set of regulations coming into force, individuals, businesses and institutions in Shanghai are ordered to sort garbage into four separate bins. Anyone who fails to do so could face fines.

Shanghai is promoting a compulsory garbage sorting system. For every 400 households, there is a designated garbage disposal site where volunteers carefully check whether the household waste is accurately classified.

Family waste is required to be classified into four categories: dry refuse, wet trash, recyclable waste and dangerous waste. Individuals who fail to sort garbage can be fined up to 200 yuan (29 U. S. dollars), and businesses and institutions could be fined up to 50,000 yuan.

In early June, Zheng, a young resident in Shanghai, thought that this was just an empty rule. The neighborhood she lived in began to pilot the garbage sorting system. She took the unsorted left-overs downstairs, thinking that she could get away, and got told by volunteers that she did not separate the kitchen waste from dry refuse.

Like Zheng, many did not believe that this huge city could carry out garbage sorting overnight. Multiple cities across the country have piloted garbage sorting over the past two decades but failed to achieve ideal results. Many did not believe it as they had earlier witnessed the garbage trucks throwing and mixing different types of garbage into one container and driving away.

To reduce the distrust, all the garbage trucks in Shanghai are painted with different colors corresponding to different categories of garbage bins. Every citizen can see whether the kitchen waste in the green bins really enters the green trucks. Should the garbage get mixed during transportation, everyone can report it through hotlines or WeChat.

From crab shells to wet tissues, people often find it confusing when sorting various types of wastes.

To better prepare the residents for garbage sorting, Shanghai launched a garbage classification inquiry platform on WeChat six months ago. The number of entries on the platform has increased from 400 to 5,000, with the total number of inquiries going beyond 2 million over the past six months.

One residential community ordered several toys for its residents. One toy consists of four tiny sorting bins with cards representing various types of garbage, with the goal being able to sort the garbage in the correct sorting bins.

The promotion of garbage sorting is a long journey as it takes time for citizens to learn and form a habit and for authorities to improve the facilities.

38. According to the passage, how does the government ensure the garbage is correctly sorted?

A. By selling toys. B. By setting examples.

C. By organizing contests. D. By checking the classification.

39. What was Shanghai residents' attitude to garbage sorting in the beginning?

A. Doubtful. B. Supportive. C. Concerned. D. Curious.

40. What does the passage imply about garbage sorting?

A. People are having fun with rubbish classification.

B. The old have difficulties learning about the policy.

C. It might take the government some time to see the progress.

D. Whoever refuses rubbish classification shall be put into prison.

41. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

A. Shanghai New Rules Carried Out Smoothly

B. Shanghai Residents Learning Rules with Great Fun

C. Shanghai Stepping up Garbage Sorting for Environment

D. Shanghai Expecting Long Journey About Garbage Sorting

D

When the land-living ancestors of today's whales and dolphins slipped into the seas long ago, they gained many things, including the ability to hold their breath for long periods of time and thick, tough skin. Along the way they also abandoned many traits（特性）that were no longer relevant or useful.

In fact, as scientists reported, the loss of some genes in the common ancestor of whales and dolphins allowed them to get rid of features that would have been burden beneath the waves, which may have contributed to the survival of future generations.

A team led by Michael Hiller, a geneticist at the Max Planck Institute of Molecular Cell Biology and Genetics, compared that set of genes to those of the whales' nearest relatives, the hippo family, and **pinpointed** 85 genes that were switched off or inactivated in the whales' ancestor during its move to the sea life.

These genes were involved in a wide variety of processes, such as sleep and hair growth. Although some of the genes had been recognized before, others had not been identified.

For instance, one of the lost genes produces an enzyme (酶) involved in DNA repair. Because whales and dolphins go without fresh oxygen for long periods of time, their DNA is often damaged and must be mended. But this particular repair enzyme does messy work, introducing errors even as it fixes. Other less mistake-prone enzymes are still found in whales; this led the researchers to conclude that the gene for the messy enzyme may have been deserted because, in a living situation with frequent DNA repair, it did more harm than good.

Four genes related to melatonin, a sleep hormone, were also lost. In most creatures, melatonin production rises as the body prepares for sleep. But whales do not sleep the way most mammals do. Instead, half the brain rests while the other half monitors the nearby environment. Living underwater, “You cannot really have extended periods of sleep where the body is largely inactive,” said Dr. Hiller. Under those circumstances, he added, melatonin may have been counterproductive.

In general, Dr. Hiller said, the rule of thumb in evolution (进化) is that genes that are not actively being used tend to disappear or be inactivated. But the new study suggests that the same process can abandon the genome (基因组) of genes that would make a new way of living too dangerous, extra baggage that emerging species— which became today's whales dolphins— were better off without.

42. What is the first paragraph mainly about?

A. The approach to a study.

B. The discovery of a survey.

C. The effects of a conclusion.

D. The introduction to a phenomenon.

43. What does the underlined word “**pinpoint**” in Paragraph 3 probably mean?

A. Invent. B. Spot. C. Abandon. D. produce.

44. What can we learn from the passage?

A. Theory of evolution works in animals' development.

B. Cells have great influence on animals' development.

C. Genes play an important role in animals' development.

D. Enzyme makes contributions to animals' development.

45. What is the main purpose of the passage?

A. To introduce the evolution of sea animals.

B. To explain the facts of animals losing genes.

C. To assess the consequences of a scientific study.

D. To discuss the life of ancient and modern animals.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you could wish for just one thing, would it be happiness or a long life? Given what researchers tell us, one is likely to produce the other.

_46_ A 2011 analysis of nearly 4,000 Brits found those who said they felt content, happy or excited on a typical day were up to 35% less likely to die early. _47_ Researchers followed more than 2,000 Mexican-Americans in 2015 and found those who were more positive in their world view were half as likely to die. And a 2017 study followed around 200 women and men from San Francisco over 13 years and found those who reported more positive than negative experiences also lived longer.

According to research on the Positive Psychology Center website, pursuing well-being will allow you to perform better at work, have better relationships, a stronger immune system, fewer sleep problems, lower levels of burnout, better physical health and—you'll live longer.

_48_ Great, that's the tough question, especially since the meaning of the word isn't even scientifically agreed upon.

“Happiness comes in different sizes and flavors,” said Dr. Alan Rozanski, a professor of medicine at the Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai who studies optimism. “There is the short-period type, fed by such things as a walk in a park, spending time with a friend, or eating that ice cream you love,” he continued. “But these feelings of happiness come and go.”_49_ They are fed by behaviors such as expressing gratitude, forgiveness and being kind to others, all held together by a strong sense of purpose.

Besides, there are other factors. We should focus on a sense of community characterized by good relationships. _50_

Now that we have something of a working recipe for happiness, let's find the ingredients.

A. Who can give us happiness?

B. But how do you obtain happiness?

C. There is no doubt that happiness can guarantee a long life.

D. Science has been exploring the connection between happiness and longevity（长寿）.

E. We should also find the meaning and purpose of life.

F. In a 2013 study, a positive outlook was associated with longer life.

G. What creates a long-period feeling of happiness includes traits like optimism.

第三部分：书面表达（共两节，35 分）

第一节应用作文（15 分）

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华，你的英国朋友 Jim 在给你的邮件中谈到他对中国电影很感兴趣，希望你向他推荐一部。请你用英语给他写一封电子邮件，内容包括：

1.很高兴得知他对中国电影感兴趣；

2.推荐一部电影；

3.推荐的理由。

要求：1.词数不少于 50。

2.开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Yours,

Li Hua

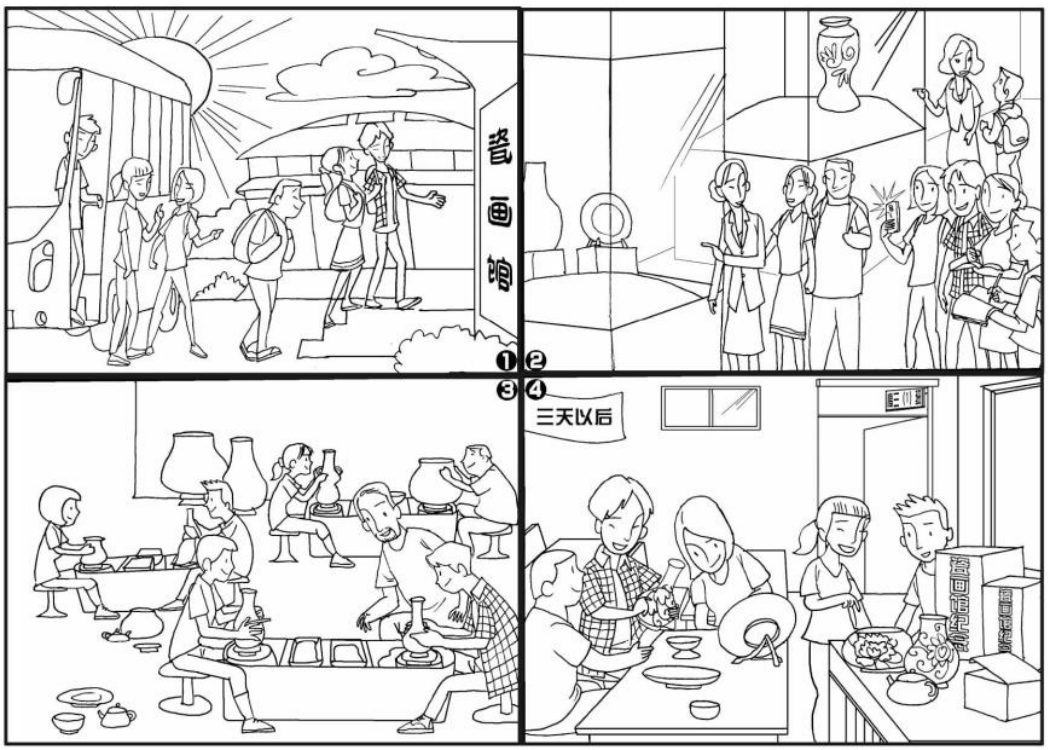
（请务必将作文完整的写在答题卡指定区域内）

第二节情景作文（20 分）

假设你是红星中学高三(1)班学生李华，你们班上周参加了学校组织的“走近陶瓷艺术感受非遗文化”(Approaching China's ceramic Art, Experiencing the Intangible Cultural Heritage)为主题的社会实践活动。请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序，给校刊“英语专栏”写一篇英文稿件，记述整个活动过程。

注意：词数不少于 60。

提示词：瓷画馆 Ceramic Art Museum



参考答案

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，45 分）

第一节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

1. went 2. but 3. kindly 4. them 5. which/that

6. to charge 7. that 8. using 9. give 10. to

（若有其他合理答案，可酌情考虑得分）

第二节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分）

11. B 12. C 13. A 14. D 15. A

16. B 17. B 18. C 19. A 20. D

21. B 22. C 23. A 24. D 25. B

26. A 27. B 28. C 29. D 30. C

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40 分）

第一节 （共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

31. C 32. A 33. B 34. B 35. A

36. C 37. D 38. D 39. A 40. C

41. C 42. D 43. B 44. A 45. B

第二节 （共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

46. D 47. F 48. B 49. G 50. E

第三部分：书面表达（共两节，35 分）

第一节 （15 分）

一、评分原则：

1.本题总分为 15 分，按 4 个档次给分。

2.评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言质量初步确定其档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。

3.评分时应考虑：内容是否完整，条理是否清楚，交际是否得体，语言是否准确。

4.拼写、标点符号或书写影响内容表达时，应视其影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

5.词数少于 50，从总分中减去 1 分。

第一档 （13 分-15 分）	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 •内容完整，条理清楚； •交际得体,表达时充分考虑到了交际的需求；体现了较强的语言运用能力； 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第二档 （9 分-12 分）	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求； 所用语法和词汇满足了任务的要求； 语法或用词方面有一些错误，但不影响理解。

	基本达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 （4 分-8 分）	未恰当完成试题规定的任务。 •内容不完整； •所用词汇有限，语法或用词方面的错误影响了对所写内容的理解。 未能清楚地传达信息。
第四档 （1 分-3 分）	未完成试题规定的任务。 •写了少量相关信息； •语法或用词方面错误较多，严重影响了对所写内容 的理解。
0 分	未传达任何信息；所写内容与要求无关。

三、One possible version:

Dear Jim,

I am very glad to hear that you are interested in Chinese movies. Some of them are quite popular with audiences. I highly recommend that you watch The Climbers. I know you are extreme sports fun, so it will be suitable for your taste. It is a movie adopted from the real experience of some Chinese climbers in the 1960s, who donated all their efforts and even their lives to conquering the highest mountain——Mount Qomolangma in the last century. Despite the severe weather condition and simplest equipment, these climbers proved that people could overcome difficulties with great will power. It is really inspiring. Besides, the high mountains covered in white are impressively beautiful.

I hope you will enjoy it and we can share our opinions after you watch it.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节(20 分)

一、评分原则：

1.本题总分为 20 分，按 5 个档次给分。

2.评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言质量初步确定其档次，然后以该档次的 要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。

3.评分时应考虑：内容要点完整性、上下文的连贯、词汇和句式的多样性及语 言的准确性。

4.拼写、标点符号或书写影响内容表达时，应视其影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

5.词数少于 60，从总分中减去 1 分。

二、内容要点：

1.乘车到达

2.了解知识

3.动手实践

4.收获作品

三、各档次的给分范围和要求：

第一档 18 分-20 分	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 覆盖了所有内容要点； 运用了多样的句式和丰富的词汇； 语法或用词方面有个别错误，但为尽可能表达丰富的内容 所致;体现了较强的语言运用能力； 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,所写内容连贯、结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第二档 15 分-17 分	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 覆盖了所有内容要点； 运用的句式和词汇能满足任务要求； 语法和用词基本准确，少许错误主要为尽可能表达丰富的 内容所致； 使用了简单的语句间连接成分，所写内容连贯。 达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 12 分-14 分	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 覆盖了内容要点； 运用的句式和词汇基本满足任务要求； 语法和用词方面有一些错误，但不影响理解。 基本达到了预期的写作目的。
第四档 6 分-11 分	未完成试题规定的任务。 漏掉或未描述清楚主要内容； 所用句式和词汇有限； 语法或用词方面的错误影响了对所写内容的理解。 未能清楚地传达信息。
第五档 1 分-5 分	未完成试题规定的任务。 明显遗漏主要内容； 句式单调、词汇贫乏； 语法或用词方面错误较多，严重影响了对所写内容的理解。
0 分	未能传达任何信息；所写内容与要求无关。

四、One possible version:

Last week, I took part in the school program with the theme "Approaching China' s Ceramic Art, Experiencing the Intangible Cultural Heritage". I, together with my classmates, paid a visit to the Ceramic Art Museum, which is really an exciting tour.

In the sunny morning, as we got off the bus, we could not wait to walk into the Museum. Firstly, a teacher showed us around in the exhibition hall, introducing the knowledge of Ceramics various from histories and manufacturing process, to the techniques, which deepened our understanding of it. Some students listened attentively and some began to take notes. All of us were absorbed in the ancient people's intellectual legacy. After

that, we were led into a workshop, where we began to learn to make ceramics with our own hands! Having tried several times, we failed to make the proper shapes. We had to turn to the experienced masters. Until then had we realized that the water, clay was of great importance, so was the steadiness of hand, even the great patience as well. Every single piece of perfect porcelain, must have been a unique creation by highly-skilled hands. With the help of the masters, I succeeded in making a vase.

Three days later, we were having classes when we were surprised to receive some special gifts——the ceramics made by ourselves! Seeing the vase I had made, I was filled with a sense of achievement and pride to our intangible cultural heritage.