2020 北京大兴高三一模

英　　语

本试卷共 120 分，考试时间 100 分钟。考生务必将答案写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。

第一部分知识运用(共两节，45 分)

第一节语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分)

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

In many states，the hardest colleges to get into receive tens of thousands of applications and accept only a few of ____1___(they). These include institutions like Harvard，which admitted less than 1 in 20 of the applicants for the 2018-2019 school year. Such colleges are able to rely on their reputation and fame to attract students and be__2____(high)selective. Schools like these also tend to charge more__3___tuition(学费)and board.

B

Most people know a leap year is every four years and that it has something to do with the earth circling the sun. But many may not be aware of__4___purpose of this extra day. Over the past centuries，February 29th__5____(cause)some unusual customs，wild rumors and strange superstitions. It's all about the sun! We grew up being told the earth takes 365 days_6___(make)a complete circle around the sun，but it takes 365 days，5 hours，48 minutes and 45 seconds.

C

Since she was three years old，Elsa has focused on becoming an astronaut. She was watching childhood favorite cartoon The Backyardigans，___7___five friends go on adventures right in their own background. During one such episode(集)，the Backyardigans go on a mission into space. After watching the episode，Elsa_8___(attract)and began asking her dad questions about space. However, not ____9___(know) much about this，Elsa's dad together with her searched for__10__they can do to help fuel Elsa's dream. Now at seventeen years old，she is already widely predicted to become one of the first people to go to Mars in a few decades.

第二节完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、 C、 D 四个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I'd done it before，so I had no reason to believe that this time would be any different. I was sure that when I returned home from my____11__trip，I'd bring back nothing more than some mud on my boots，a hole or two in my ____12__and， of course，a lot of great memories.

The summer before my high school graduation，I went to West Virginia with others as volunteers to___13__the homes of those in need. My group was to help a family to change a fire-damaged dining room into a bedroom. No sooner had we __14__ on the home's dirt driveway than we saw a(n)__15___little girl，no more than six years old，standing in the doorway of the family's temporary home. __16__ and wearing dirty clothes and the biggest smile I'd ever seen，she __17__ in delight，“Ma，Ma，they really came!”A little distance behind the girl was a woman in a wheelchair. She was her____18__and the girl's name was Dakota， which we soon learned.

Over the following days, a few times I____19__talking with her, but she remained shy and distant, always___20____around us like a tiny butterfly but keeping to herself.

By our final day,___21___, this was about to change.

When talking with her grandmother, I ___22___ something I hadn't seen before-Dakota was hiding behind the wheelchair. After a while__23__，she stepped into view, and slowly, she began walking toward me and handed me a piece of folded___24__. Once it was unfolded, I looked at the drawing she'd made. It was of two girls-one much taller than the other-and they were____25__ hands side by side. She told me it was supposed to be me and her, and on the bottom of the paper were three little words, "Please don't leave!" , which instantly___26__my heart.

By early afternoon, we finished Dakota's ____27__ , and I gladly used the rare free time to listen to her stories about the struggles she and her family went through daily. I began to realize how____28__my life was.

I left for home early the next morning with muddy boots and holes in my jeans. But because of Dakota, I brought back29__else, too-a greater appreciation for all and the blessings of my life. I'll never forget that barefoot little butterfly with the big 30 .

11. A. field B. volunteer C. land D. business

12. A. Jeans B. coat C. bag D. gloves

13. A. clean B. visit C. repair D. decorate

14. A. parked B. camped C. stood D. gathered

15. A. puzzled	B. anxious	C. frightened	D. excited
16. A. Prideless	B. Shoeless	C. Fearless	D. Shirtless
17. A. explained	B. replied	C. shouted	D. whispered
18. A. grandmother	B. aunt	C. teacher	D. neighbor
19. A. liked	B. began	C. tried	D. delayed
20. A. singing	B. looking	C. walking	D. flying
21. A. therefore	B. however	C. otherwise	D. moreover
22. A. suspected	B. imagined	C. noticed	D. examined
23. A. cautiously	B. carelessly	C. quickly	D. curiously
24. A. leaflet	B. paper	C. cloth	D. cardboard
25. A. shaking	B. waving	C. holding	D. clapping
26. A. opened	B. gathered	C. attracted	D. broke
27. A. bedroom	B. living room	C. bathroom	D. dining room
28. A. healthy	B. dull	C. hopeful	D. happy
29. A. anything	B. something	C. nothing	D. everything
30. A. dream	B. idea	C. gift	D. smile

第二部分阅读理解(共两节，40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分，共 30 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Make 2020 your most adventurous year yet by signing up for one of these trips of a lifetime. Sail to Aldabra Atoll for a fascinating journey，hike along the frontiers of Georgia，explore different habitats of human and animals: These journeys are unlike any trip you've ever taken before.

Exodus Travels



This once-in-a-lifetime journey visits Aldahra Atoll，one of the most remote UNESCO World Heritage sites on the planet. Hidden away from the impact of humans，Aldabra has managed to sustain a population of 152，000 giant tortoises. This is the trip for wildlife enthusiasts: The clear waters of the Seychelles are home to 850 species of brilliantly colored fish that you'll visit on snorkel and dive excursions (旅行).

Wild Frontiers Adventure Travel



Wild Frontiers Adventure Travel's Georgia Walking Tour showcases the country's wild side， with plenty of hikes in the Svaneti Mountains mixed with cultural experiences like a visit to the remote village of Adishi，home to just 12 families.

Natural Habitat Adventures



A nine-day adventure centered around Natural Habitat's unique luxury base camp near the edge of the Greenland ice sheet. You'll be in one of the world's most remote locations (with a maximum of only 11 other travelers in your group)，but still have access to hot showers and well-prepared meals. You'll spend your days exploring the surrounding water，meeting the local Inuit villagers，kayaking (独木舟)，and more.

Mountain Travel Sobek



Accompanied with expert guides，you'll track gorillas through Rwanda's Volcanoes National Park， getting a rare chance to see these majestic creatures up close. You'll also focus your search on another rare creature-the golden monkey.

31. Who will be most likely to choose Aldabra Atoll as a perfect destination?

A. A UNESCO officer.

B. An experienced hiker.

C. A passionate animal lover.

D. An active environmentalist.

32. To enjoy Natural Habitat Adventures，you need to .

A. enjoy a cold bath

B. make dinners alone

C. prepare a folding tent

D. take waterproof overcoats

33. Where is the passage most probably taken from?

A. A culture report.

B. A reference book.

C. A tourism magazine.

D. A geography textbook.

B

It all started when Campbell Remess was nine years old and asked his parents if he could buy Christmas gifts for sick children，for he wanted to do something to brighten their spirits. His parents had to turn down his request，for Campbell is one of nine children and…well， money，you know? However，Campbell took up the challenge and started creating his own bears. Meanwhile，he named the project“Project 365”，which means making a bear a day in a year.



Every week he delivers some bears to sick children not only at the Royal Hobart Hospital near his home but all over the world. He even creates personalized teddy bears，the Winning Bear，for cancer patients to hold onto during treatments and at those down times. Campbell has even sent bears to victims of terrorist attacks in Brussels and Paris. These bears all become a treasured companion and are something to hug during difficult times. But it doesn't end there…

Not only does Campbell make bears，but he has a variety of fundraising events to help further causes he supports. At one such gala last year，Campbell made a bear on-stage and auctioned(拍卖)it off for $ 5 , 000. The night raised more than 26，000 for the Love Your Sister charity. He hopes to expand the amount and locations of fundraising events he hosts.

Campbell's message of love and kindness has spread around the world，and he has spoken to schools about how each effort counts. Project 365's Facebook page has amassed over 26，271 followers and is a platform for people worldwide to spread positivity.

Campbell，a 14-year-old boy，has a lot of different interests such as film and laboratory work，but whatever path he chooses，he will continue to follow his heart to help people around the world through his acts of kindness!

34. On hearing his parents' decision，Campbell_____.

A. gave up his plan

B. tried to find a way out

C. argued with his parents

D. turned to others for help

35. Why did Campbell perform making a bear on the stage?

A. To raise money for a charity.

B. To show his love for sisters.

C. To make himself famous.

D. To celebrate the festival.

36. To carry out his idea，Campbell .

A. got the fund of Facebook

B. expanded the fundraising

C. tried to inspire more people

D. changed his personal interests

37. What can we learn from Campbell Remess' story?

A. Details are the key to success.

B. Actions speak louder than words.

C. Every little bit makes a big difference.

D. All things are difficult before they are easy.

C

In today's world，online social media has become more powerful and the most destructive thing over worldwide，although with time all generations have come to accept the changes social network has brought about， teenagers and young adults are the most enthusiastic users of these sites. According to various research studies in the field of online social networks，it has been revealed that these sites are impacting the lives of the youth greatly. When using these sites such as Twitter，Facebook or Myspace，there are both positive and negative effects on the youth.

Firstly，social media helps the youth and any other user updated with what is happening around the world，and helps the teenagers stay connected and interact with each other even if they are many miles apart. This strengthens their relationship. Even if they finished school and moved to different locations，they stay connected and update one another.

In addition，social media sites have provided a platform whereby the youth can create groups and pages based on their common discipline and end up building connections and opportunities for their respective careers by updating different topics to discuss. Youth who have been interviewed say that social media has become their lifestyle and it makes their lives easier and more efficient.

While on the one hand social network sites seem to bring people together and stay connected，on the other hand it causes many physical and mental health problems such as eyes infection，back problems，etc. Other negative effects of social networking various people suggested included encouraging poor spelling and grammar, exposing underage to online predators(捕食者)，allowing spread of misinformation that is seen as fact，decreasing productivity as those who are supposed to be working spend time in the sites to chat，providing a perfect platform for cyberbullying and providing details that increase risks of identity theft.

“The more social media we have，the more we think were connecting，yet we are really disconnecting from each other.” One researcher said.

In conclusion，social networking clearly portrays both positive and negative effects on the youth. It is the decision of individuals whether to use it in a right way or wrong.

38.Wby do young people adopt the platform offered by social media sites?

A. To practice their debate skills.

B. To change their way of living.

C. To improve their academic performance.

D. To lay the foundation for their future careers.

39. It can be inferred that the main disadvantages of social networking may .

A. put young people in danger

B. allow spread of information

C. let out users' health problems

D. reduce the using of poor spelling

40. What is the passage mainly about?

A. The research on online social media.

B. The correct way to use online social media.

C. The introduction of online social media history.

D. The influence of online social media on the youth.

41. What is the author's attitude towards social media?

A. Disapproving. B. Objective. C. Positive. D. Indifferent.

D

The old romantic saying is a cute one，but according to recent studies， opposites don't necessarily attract.

Research shows that people tend to seek out relationships with-and eventually marry-partners who have similar defining characteristics，such as age，political orientation，religion，education，and income.

“Generally speaking，when we think about opposites attracting or not，we're thinking in terms of personality rather than these big key factors，” says Vinita Mehta，a clinical psychologist and writer based in Washington，D. C.

One big factor as to why this may be is simply your stage of life: where you live，what lifestyle you have，and what kind of people you're exposed to.

“If you're on a college campus，by and large，you're going to find people who are in your age group，” Mehta says. “You're going to find people who at least eventually become part of the same general income strata.”

Researchers from the University of Kansas made a courageous claim. A study released earlier this year analyzed real-world relationships and asked couples (romantic partners，friends，and acquaintances)about attitudes，behaviors， values，prejudices，and personality characteristics that were important to them. The pairs that had closer and more intimate relationships were not necessarily more similar than newly formed pairs，and people shared similarities on almost every personal issue that was measured.

The lead psychologists on this study believe this doesn't happen by chance: it's so common and widespread that seeking out like-minded people may be our psychological default when we make new friends or romantic partners. We certainly get the most out of these relationships. They make us more comfortable and trusting of the other person，and that makes it easier to cooperate and achieve goals.

As far personalities go，connecting on major characteristics，like levels of neuroticism(神经质)and conscientiousness,, generally lead to happier couples. But that doesn't mean you and your significant other need to agree on everything. Having different habits-fewer defining parts of your personality，like your favorite sport or foods-can introduce you to new activities and ways of thinking，which can make you a more well-rounded person.

42. What does the underlined word“strata" in Paragraph 5 probably mean?

A. Factors. B. Levels. C. Resources. D. Taxes.

43. The research conducted by the University of Kansas implies that .

A. the phenomenon takes place accidentally

B. the subjects have almost everything in common

C. the participants were asked questions about their partners

D. the similarity between partners may not change with closer relationship

44. In the last paragraph，the author stresses that a happier couple may .

A. have some differences

B. have everything in common

C. share the same personalities

D. result from the conflict in thinking

45. What is the main purpose of the passage?

A. To find out what stage of life we are in.

B. To prove we are attracted to what is familiar.

C. To show what kind of people we should make friends with.

D. To introduce the advantages like 一 minded people can bring to us.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分，共 10 分)

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Knowledge Management

Thanks to advances in computers，modern means of communication and the Internet，information has become easier to obtain. It is now much more significant in our daily lives.

Organizations believe that having better information leads to better decision making. 46 Too much information makes it difficult to decide which pieces of information are useful in making the best decisions and which are not. Selecting and obtaining the right information and using it well can give an organisation a competitive advantage. This is how the field of“knowledge management”，or KM，arose.

47 In fact，we need to distinguish between data，information and knowledge. Some concrete examples can help. Looking at the daily transactions of a shop，I may see that 12 units of product X have been sold this month-that is an interesting piece of data. 48 I can change this data into valuable information if I know that 20 units of product X were sold the previous month-this informs me that sales in that item have dropped. So data + context= information. Now，based on my years of experience working in the shop and my familiarity with my costumers，I can use my knowledge to decide whether I should order more of the same product or not.

49 The first is the activity of obtaining the best information. This often relies on technology，such as powerful computers，to filter or store information. 50 So，knowledge can flow easily through the organization. The other part is the more human side , which focuses on employees exploiting(利用)the information to create competitive advantage for the organization.

Companies that adopt KM strategies believe that they will achieve better results because they exploit the potential of both modern technological advances and good old-fashioned experience.

A. Therefore，KM can be divided into two parts.

B. It also relies on good networks of communication.

C. And it is being adopted by more and more businesses today.

D. In order to understand what KM is，it is necessary to define it.

E. But I cannot make a decision based on it because it lacks context.

F. My insight tells me that after a while my customers will go back to buying product X.

G. However，with greater access to information comes the problem of information overload.

第三部分书面表达(共两节，35 分)

第一节(15 分)

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。你的英国朋友 Jim 了解到中医在治疗疾病方面起到积极作用，这引起了他的浓厚兴趣，想到中国来学中医。他希望了解更多相关信息，并听听你的建议。请给他回邮件，内容包括:

1.你对中医的认识;

2.你的建议。

注意:1.词数不少于 50;

2.开头已为你写好，不计入总词数。

提示词:中医 Traditional Chinse Medicine/TCM

Dear Jim，

_____

_____

_____

——

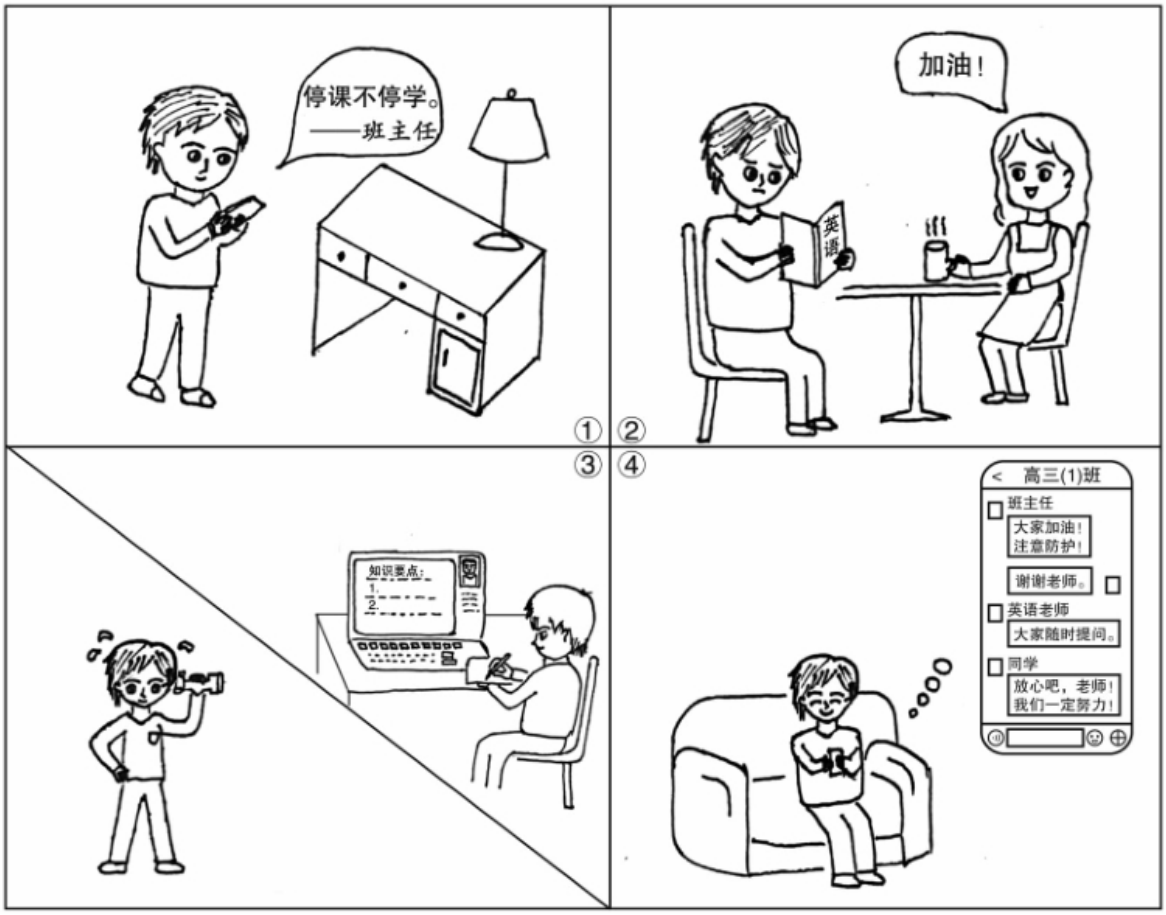
Yours

Li Hua

第二节《20 分)

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序，给校刊“英语园地”写一篇英文稿件，记录你在延期开学期间的学习和生活。

注意:词数不少于 60。



(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

2020 北京高三大兴一模英语

参考答案

第一部分:知识运用(共两节，45 分)

第一节语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分)

1. them	2. Highly	3. in/for	4. the	5. has caused
6. to make	7. Where	8. was attracted	9. knowing	10. what

第二节完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分)

11.B	12.A	13. C	14.A	15. D
16. B	17. C	18. A	19. C	20. D
21. B	22. C	23. A	24. B	25. C
26. D	27. A	28. D	29. B	30. D

第二部分:阅读理解(共两节，40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分，共 30 分)

31.C	32. D	33. C	34. B	35. A
36. C	37. C	38. B	39. A	40. D
41. B	42. B	43. D	44. A	45. B

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分，共 10 分)

46. G	47.D	48. E	49. A	50. B

第三部分:书面表达(共两节，35 分)

第一节(15 分)

One possible version:

Dear Jim,

I'm delighted to learn that you are interested in TCM, and want to study it in China. I'd like to tell you something about it.

TCM plays an important role in curing disease, which has a long history in China. It's very popular worldwide now, because it has less side effect and more reasonable price that ordinary people can afford. I think TCM has a bright future, and Beijing University of Chinese Medicine is a good choice to study TCM. You can also search for more detailed information about it on the Internet.

Hope this is useful for you and look forward to your studying in Beijing.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节(20 分)

一、内容要点

1.接到通知; 2.家长鼓励;

3.学习、锻炼; 4.师生交流

二、范文

One possible version:

For a lot of students like me, we had a special life experience during this period.

Before the planned day back to school, I received a message from my head teacher, saying we would stay at home for some time and study with our teachers online. Having received this message, I felt a little upset because it made me worried about my revision. Seeing this, my mom gave me great encouragement while taking care of me.

From that day on, I started to carry on my learning plan. I would attend online courses on time and ask teachers for help if I had any questions. Besides, I kept doing exercise every day to keep fit. What moved me most was the encouraging words from our teachers. With their support, I had more confidence.

I hope I can be well prepared for the coming days.