2015 北京朝阳高三一模

英　　语

一、单选题（共 15 小题）

1.（3 分）- Are you doing your homework?

- No, I'm writing a short play. It _____ at the Christmas party.（　　）

A. will be put on　B. will put on

C. puts on　D. is put on

2.（3 分）In order to keep fit, the old man makes it a rule _____ for a walk after supper every day.（　　）

A. going　B. to go　C. go　D. gone

3.（3 分）——Steve, the vacation is coming soon. Have you found a summer job yet?

——I suppose I can work at the boy's camp _____ I worked last summer.（　　）

A. that B. where　C. which　D. what

4.（3 分）Sally was excited to meet Susan at the party last night. They _____ each other since they graduated from Oxford University in 2010.（　　）

A. haven't seen B. hadn't seen　C. didn't see　D. don't see

5.（3 分）- We've only got this small bookcase. Will that do?

- No. _____ I was looking for was something much bigger and stronger.（　　）

A. What B. Where　C. That D. Which

6.（3 分）I will wait _____ 6: 30, but then I'm going home.（　　）

A. from B. at　C. after　D. until

7.（3 分）Studies show that people who have a glass of wine per day do better than _____ who don't.（　　）

A. that B. the one　C. ones D. those

8.（3 分）Oh! I can feel something _____ up my leg! It must be an insect.（　　）

A. to climb B. climbing C. climb　D. climbed

9.（3 分）She doesn't speak our language, _____ she seems to understand what we say.（　　）

A. for　B. and　C. yet　D. or

10.（3 分）- - - Congratulations! I hear you've won the first prize in the singing competition. - - - You _____ be mistaken. I'm in the dance class.（　　）

A. must B. may　C. should　D. could

11.（3 分）If it _____ earlier, the printing machine would not have broken down.（　　）

A. has been repaired　B. is repaired

C. had been repaired　D. was repaired

12.（3分）A public health campaign _____ the number of heart disease deaths by 80 percent over the past three decades.（　　）

A. had reduced　B. had been reduced

C. has reduced　D. has been reduced

13.（3分）-How are you getting along with your German, Kate?

-Oh, Mr. Black, I'm so tired of it. Maybe I should drop out _____ it kills me.（　　）

A. when B. after　C. while　D. before

14.（3分）-What do you do, Rita?

-I'm a clerk in a foreign company now. But I _____ English in a high school for 10 years.（　　）

A. teach　B. have taught　C. taught　D. am teaching

15.（3分）Comparison may make something appear more beautiful than it is when _____ alone.（　　）

A. seen B. seeing　C. see　D. to see

二、完形填空（共1小题）阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

16.（3分）Appeal to Emotion（情感）

My childhood left three months ago on a plane to Austria.

It was a （16）_____ day when my baby cousins moved away. My cousins were a fundamental part of my life;　（17）_____ they were not with me, they were on my mind. They brought back the untroubled days of my childhood,（18）_____ games, adventures and silliness, but they also helped（19）_____me from an at-times selfish teenager into a responsible adult.

My aunt and uncle moved here from Boston with their 1-year-old daughter Yasmeen. They lived in an apartment on the side of our house and I was（20）_____to have our family, especially a baby girl, so close to us. Yasmeen had close friendships with each of my sisters, but I knew the one that（21）between us was the strongest. As she began to walk on her own and talk in full sentences, I realized my great（22）_____ upon her. I noticed that she'd（23）_____ some of my unpleasant actions,（24）with her mother after I had done the same. Yasmeen made me realize what being a good（25）_____ really was.

When Maya was born, Yasmeen had a hard time（26）_____. She was jealous（妒忌）of the attention we all paid to her new younger sister, so I did my best to keep her company when she might have not been（27）_____. Once Yasmeen overcame her jealousy, she was able to（28）_____ Maya's presence, like we all did. I tried to take advantage of our times together, doing my best to（29）_____my schedule

for my two favorite people.

My（30）_____with Yasmeen and Maya has taught me the importance of influential people. I know that I have helped Yasmeen and Maya（31）_____, but"the babies"have had an even greater influence on my own life. They have shown me how to be a parent, a sister, a child, and most importantly, a friend. Our（32）_____has made me a better person－a more patient person, with the ability to（33）_____endless questions and spilled（洒）juice; an（34）_____ person, able to have fun and be happy with others; a role model,（35）_____ the babies ideas about right and wrong, and a compassionate person, able to forgive and love.

16. A. sad	B. busy	C. fine	D. relaxing
17. A. until	B. before	C. when	D. unless
18. A. against	B. through	C. besides	D. for
19. A. lead	B. challenge	C. mature	D. encourage
20. A. overjoyed	B. embarrassed	C. surprised	D. afraid
21. A. ended	B. started	C. survived	D. developed
22. A. pressure	B. dependence	C. mercy	D. influence
23. A. doubt	B. regret	C. copy	D. guide
24. A. debating	B. arguing	C. negotiating	D. checking
25. A. leader	B. partner	C. friend	D. example
26. A. sharing	B. adjusting	C. recognizing	D. struggling
27. A. noticed	B. admired	C. comforted	D. protected
28. A. ignore	B. mind	C. sense	D. enjoy
29. A. affect	B. accept	C. free	D. ruin
30. A. instruction	B. experiment	C. experience	D. interview
31. A. grow	B. succeed	C. think	D. behave
32. A. meeting	B. relationship	C. responsibility	D. respect
33. A. review	B. tolerate	C. repeat	D. avoid
34. A. honest	B. independent	C. aggressive	D. enthusiastic
35. A. showing	B. writing	C. awarding	D. permitting.

三、阅读理解（共 4 小题）阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

36.（3分）Let's Go Fly a Kite…

-at Piedmont Middle School's celebration of kites!

Come and learn how to build all sorts of kites, from the simplest diamond-shaped kites to the most complex box kites. Stay as long as you like and build as many kites as you want. Once you have finished a kite, get advice on flying techniques from kite expert Lorena Hallsberg. The celebration will be at Piedmont Middle School, 151Piedmont School Drive.

The Piedmont Middle School Parent Teacher Organization（PTO）has organized a refreshment（茶点）tent.All profits will benefit future PTO activities. Take a break from kite flying and drink some lemonade!While you are doing so, why not join the PTO? Membership is free; you just donate your time. Show your support for Piedmont Middle School by joining the PTO this Saturday!

When: Saturday, April 11, from 9: 00am to 5: 00pm

Where: Piedmont Middle School

Why: For fun!

Cost: Free, thanks to a generous gift from Bizarco Kite Company!

Schedule

9: 00am-Kite-building booths open. All materials are supplied for kites.

10: 00am-Kite-building shows by Lorena Hallsberg in the courtyard. Come by and learn how to build box kites and kites that look and fly like butterflies.

11: 00am-Kite-flying shows on the school track. Learn all the most important skills.

12: 00pm-Kite-flying competitions on the school track.

1: 00pm-Presentation by Dr. Brian Lehrman in the show tent: "The History of Kites".

2: 00pm-Best Kite competitions and judging in the show tent. Come see the most artistic kites and the most interesting theme kites.

3: 00pm-Presentation by Dr. Lehrman in the show tent: "Kites and Science".

3: 30pm-Awards ceremony conducted by Headmaster Seward on the football field. The results of the day's judging will be announced,with awards such as Best of Show,Most Artistic,Highest Flyer,and others.Winners will receive gifts from the Bizarco Kite Company!

4: 00-5: 00pm-Let's all go fly a kite!Everyone flies kites at the same time, creating a wonderful sight for all to enjoy.



Come to the kite celebration, enjoy yourself and learn more.

36. The main purpose of Paragraph 2is to ask people to_____.

A. build a kite

B. support the PTO

C. take a break

D. join the fun

37. Which times are most important for people who want to join in kite competitions? _____

A. 10：00am and 11：00am.

B. 12：00pm and 2：00pm.

C. 1：00pm and 3：00pm.

D. 2：00pm and 4：00pm.

38. From the passage, we know that the kite celebration_____.

A. is enjoyable and educational

B. is strict about the shapes of kites

C. gets money from PTO of Piedmont Middle School

D. gives people a chance to see kites from around the world

39. The passage is intended for_____.

A. school staff

B. kite experts

C. students and parents

D. kite companies.

40.（3分）"The 13th of June, 1325, I left Tangier, my birthplace, with the intention of making the pilgrimage（朝圣）to Mecca…to leave all my friends, to abandon my home as birds abandon their nests. "So begins an old manuscript in a library in Paris - the travel diary of Ibn Battuta.

Almost two centuries before Columbus, this young Moroccan set off for Mecca, returning home three decades later as one of history's great travelers. Driven by curiosity, he journeyed to remote corners of the Islamic world, traveling through 44modern countries, three times as far as Marco Polo. Little celebrated in the West, his name is well known among Arabs. In his hometown of Tangier, a square, a hotel, a cafe, a ferry boat, and even a hamburger are named after him.

Ibn Battuta stayed in Mecca as a student for several years, but the urge to travel soon took over. In one adventure, he traveled to India seeking profitable employment with the sultan - the Muslim ruler of Delhi. On the way, he described his group being attacked in the open country by 80men on foot, and two horsemen: "…I was hit by an arrow and my horse by another, but God in his grace preserved me…"In Delhi, the sultan gave him the position of judge, based on his previous study at Mecca. But the sultan had an unpredictable character, and Ibn Battuta looked for an opportunity to leave. When the sultan offered

to finance a trip to China, he agreed. Ibn Battuta set off in three ships, but misfortune struck while he was still on the shore. A sudden storm grounded and broke up two ships, scattering （散播）treasure and drowning many people and horses. As he watched, the third ship, with all his belongings and slaves －one carrying his child－was carried out to sea and never heard from again.

After a lifetime of amazing adventures, Ibn Battuta was finally ordered by the Sultan of Morocco to return home to share his wisdom with the world. Fortunately, he agreed and wrote a book that has been translated into numerous languages, allowing people everywhere to read about his unparalleled journeys.

40. What can we learn about Ibn Battuta from the passage? _____

A. He had great interest in the Islamic world.

B. He returned to his homeland to write a book.

C. His journeys were less important than Marco Polo's.

D. His journeys were very common for people of that time.

41. The Sultan of Delhi gave Ibn Battuta a position of judge because_____.

A. Ibn Battuta had studied in Mecca

B. Ibn Battuta had been a judge before

C. Ibn Battuta had worked as a translator

D. Ibn Battuta had traveled to many countries

42. Which is the best title for the passage? _____

A. The Learned Ibn Battuta

B. A Visitor to Mecca

C. The Travels of Ibn Battuta

D. Desire for Adventures.

43.（3分）Culture and Cuisine

The United States is known for jazz and blue jeans. But travel to Paris and ask your average French citizen about American cuisine （烹饪） and he's likely to answer, "McDonalds. "Ask the same thing of any American citizen on any American street and I'm afraid you'd get the same answer, or something close to it. Hamburgers and hotdogs and fries are all fine, but with American malls and other outlets standardizing everything from clothing to food, the sad truth is that American cuisine is becoming more homogeneous －all the same－no matter where you live. True, many Americans are eating more varied foods these days, but these are largely the cuisines of immigrant groups, and they are quite likely to be affected by homogenization of American cuisine.

So what exactly is American cuisine? Well, to some extent it is a reflection of our melting pot culture, meaning that Europeans made huge contributions in the form of wheat, dairy products, pork, beef and poultry. But American cuisine also includes products that once were known only to the New World, including potatoes, corn, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and peanuts.

The one region of the country where you still find all these things in daily use is the Deep South. The South lost the Civil War, but children of the southerners are winning the battle to preserve and advance their cooking traditions - and in this case one of the few cuisines can truly be called American, which is why we're pleased to have Low Country cuisine in this issue of food creation. That's right, grits and gravy are back in a big way in cities like Charleston and Savannah. Truth is, they never really left, but up until a decade ago Low Country cuisine was more common at home than in restaurants.

In fact, a large number of tourists now go to the lower Atlantic region in order to experience this extraordinary cuisine for themselves. Time will tell whether Low Country cuisine becomes popular in other regions of the country in the way that, say, Italian cuisine has, but it's amazing and heartening to see one of our true cultural treasures enjoying renewed popularity in these increasingly homogeneous times.

43. According to the passage, American cuisine impresses people as being_____.

A. dull and changeless

B. rich and various

C. popular and delicious

D. disagreeable and unpleasant

44. It can be seen that the writer feels regretful that_____.

A. cuisines of other countries play a more important role in America

B. American cuisine has become increasingly lacking in variety

C. American cuisine tends to vary because of immigration

D. American cuisine is being changed by foreign cuisines

45. From the passage, we know that grits and gravy_____.

A. were cooked with new materials after the Civil War

B. are gaining popularity in the south of America

C. were more popular over ten years ago

D. are seldom served in restaurants

46. What's the writer's attitude towards the renewal of Low Country cuisine in America? _____

A. Concerned and cautious.

B. Hopeless and doubtful.

C. Positive and supportive.

D. Critical and disapproving.

47.（3分）The Enigma（谜）of Beauty

The search for beauty spans centuries and continents. Paintings of Egyptians dating back over 4，000years show both men and women painting their nails and wearing makeup. In 18th－century France，wealthy noblemen wore large wigs （假发） of long，white hair to make themselves attractive. Today，people continue to devote a lot of time and money to their appearance.

There is at least one good reason for the desire to be attractive：beauty is power. Studies suggest that good－looking people make more money，get called on more often in class，and are regarded as friendlier. But what exactly is beauty? It's difficult to describe it clearly，and yet we know it when we see it. And our awareness of it may start at a very early age. In one set of studies，six－month－old babies were shown a series of photographs. The faces on the pictures had been rated for attractiveness by a group of college students. In the studies，the babies spent more time looking at the attractive faces than the unattractive ones.

The idea that even babies can judge appearance makes perfect sense to many researchers. In studies by psychologists，men consistently showed a preference for women with larger eyes，fuller lips，and a smaller nose and chin while women prefer men with large shoulders and a narrow waist. According to scientists，the mind unconsciously tells men and women that these traits－the full lips，clear skin，strong shoulders －equal health and genetic well－being.

Not everyone thinks the same way，however. "Our hardwiredness can be changed by all sorts of expectations －mostly cultural，"says C.Loring Brace，an anthropologist at the University of Michigan.What is considered attractive in one culture might not be in another. Look at most Western fashion magazines：the women on the pages are thin. But is this"perfect"body type for women worldwide? Scientists'answer is no； what is considered beautiful is subjective and varies around the world. They found native peoples in southeast Peru preferred shapes regarded overweight in Western cultures.

For better or worse，beauty plays a role in our lives. But it is extremely difficult to describe exactly what makes one person attractive to another.Although there do seem to be certain physical traits considered universally appealing，it is also true that beauty does not always keep to a single，uniform standard.Beauty really is，as the saying goes，in the eye of the beholder.

47. People's ideas about beauty_____.

A. have existed since ancient times

B. can be easily described

C. have little influence on a person's success

D. are based upon strict criteria

48. In Paragraph 3, the babies in the study_____.

A. were rated for their appearance

B. were entered in a beauty contest

C. were shown photos of a group of college students

D. were able to tell attractive faces from unattractive ones

49. The underlined word"traits"in Paragraph 4probably means_____.

A. qualities　B. measurements　C. judgments　D. standards

50. We can learn from the passage that_____.

A. the ideas of beauty vary as people grow up

B. the search for beauty is rooted in lack of confidence

C. the standards for beauty are based on scientific researches

D. the understanding of beauty depends on cultural backgrounds.

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

51.（3分）Virtual （虚拟） Teams

Virtual teams are a great way to enable teamwork in situations where people are not sitting in the same office at the same time.（51）_____ This is particularly so for businesses that use virtual teams to build global presence, or need less common skills or knowledge from people who are unwilling to travel. Virtual teams are governed by the same basic principles as traditional teams.（52）_____ It is the way the team members communicate. They rely on special communication channels enabled by modern technologies, such as emails, faxes, and teleconferences, and alike. Due to more limited communication channels, the success of virtual teams is much more sensitive to the type of project the group works on, what people are selected, and how the team is managed.

（53）_____ One challenging case is the projects that rely heavily on integrated work. That is to say, when each person's work depends significantly on what someone else is doing at the same moment, like in a sports team, there is an ongoing heavy exchange of information in real time, and the tasks have to go through a strict order within a short time.

Not everyone can perform well in a virtual team environment.（54）_____ Another important quality is communication skills. The team members must be able to communicate clearly and positively.

Managers of virtual teams need to pay much more attention to having clear goals, performance standards, and communication rules. People have various assumptions on what to expect from each other.（55）___ One of the biggest challenges of virtual teams is building trust between the team members. Trust is important for unblocking communication between members and increasing motivation of each person in the team. The issue of trust needs special attention at any stage of team existence.

A. Yet, there is one significant difference.

B. Not every type of project is suitable for a virtual team.

C. A virtual team can choose whatever project they like to work on.

D. The members must be self-motivated and able to work independently.

E. Such teams are now widely used by companies and organizations to cut business costs.

F. Members of virtual teams communicate quite well although they never meet face-to-face.

G. To avoid misunderstanding, clear rules that everyone understands and agrees on are necessary.

四、书面表达（共2小题）

56. 你的美国朋友Chris目前在北京学习汉语，他对中国传统文化非常感兴趣. 本周五下午你校将要举办一个文化讲座，请你根据以下提示给他写一封电子邮件，邀请他来参加.

1. 农业大学张教授讲解中国茶文化的历史和传播；

2. 讲座后有交流和品茶活动；

3. 你将陪同Chris并帮其翻译讲解.

注意：1. 词数不少于50.

2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯.

3. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数.

Hi Chris,

_____.

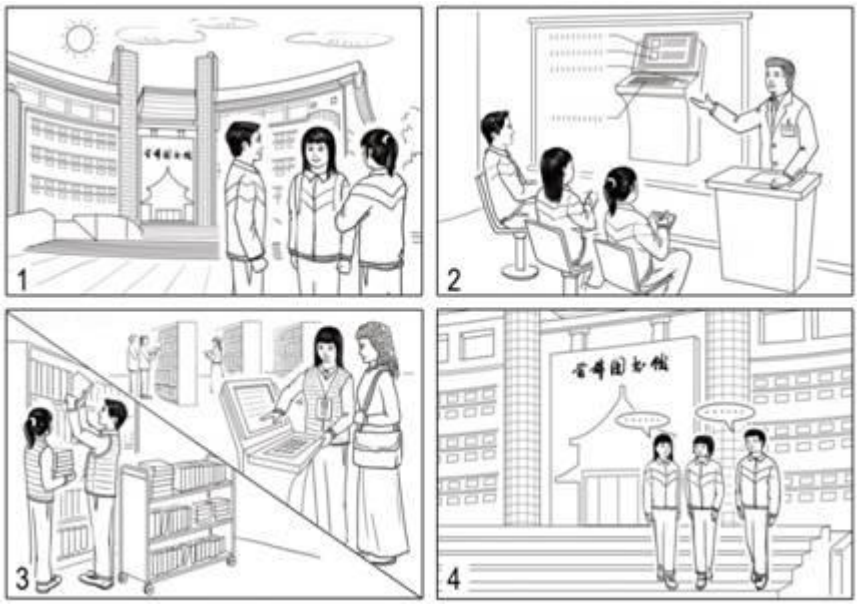
Yours,

Joe.

57. 假设你是红星中学2014～2015学年高二（1）班的学生李华，上周日你班组织到首都图书馆参加一天的文化志愿活动，请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序，用英语写一篇日记，记述活动的全过程.

注意：1词数不少于60.

2 日记的开头已给出，不计入总词数.



March 29th, Sunday　　Fine

Today some classmates and I served at Capital Library as volunteers.

参考答案

一、单选题（共 15 小题）

1.【解答】答案：A.

put on，上演. 根据谓语上演（"put on"）与主语它（"it"）构成逻辑上的动宾关系，因为正在写，所以上演应该是将来的动作，即一般将来被动的关系，表示短剧将被上演，选 will be put on.

2.【解答】答案：B

本题考查动词不定式作宾语补足语的用法. 当动词不定式作动词宾语，同时带了补语时，要用 it 充当形式宾语，而将真正的宾语动词不定式后置，即动词+形式宾语 it+宾补+不定式宾语. 故选 B.

3.【解答】答案 B.

分析句子结构可知，此处为定语从句，"_____ I worked last summer"作名词"the boy's camp"的后置定语，先行词为"the boy's camp 指地点"，从句中不缺少主、宾、表等主要成分，缺少地点状语，应该用关系副词"where"，故选 B.

4.【解答】答案：B

根据句意可知，"她们没见过面"这一动作是发生在 2010 年大学毕业之后到昨晚之前这段时间里，即表示是在过去的过去发生的动作，要用过去完成时（had+done）；故选 B

5.【解答】答案：A.

本题考查名词性从句里的主语从句，根据 look for sth. 可以判断出该句子是缺少宾语的，可排除作状语的 B；that 在名词性从句中不充当成分和意义，可排除 C；what 即可以充当主语，也可以充当宾语，Which 作关系代词表示从确定选择对象中的选择一个，不符合，可排除. 因此，选 A.

6.【解答】答案 D

A 项"来自，从"；B 项"在…地点，场所"；C 项"在…之后"；D 项"直到""until 6：30"表示直到六点半，"until"用于肯定句中表示"做某事直到某时"，动词必须是延续性的. 根据句子"but then I'm going home"可知，说明我会一直等到 6：30，但是然后（6：30 后）我就回家了.

7.【解答】答案：D

题干表示比较，后面的比较对象是那些不喝酒的人 the people who don't have a glass of wine per day；为了避免重复，可以省略；要填的代词指代的是 the people，复数名词；ones 表示泛指. 故选 D.

8.【解答】答案：B

本题考查感官动词和现在分词的搭配用法. feel sb/sth doing sth 感到某人或某物正在干什么；题干中 something 与动词 climb 构成主动进行关系，用现在分词表示. 故选 B.

9.【解答】答案：C.

A 项"为，为了；因为"；B 项"和"；D 项"或者；否则"；根据句意及两个分句之间的转折关系可知，虽然她不会说我们的语言，然而她好像能听懂我们说的话，因此用"yet 然而，但是".

10.【解答】答案：A

题干中前面说的是 the singing competition 歌唱比赛，后面说的是 the dance class 舞蹈班；be mistaken 搞错了，可以知道句意表达的是肯定推测. 故选 A.

11.【解答】答案：C

题干中 the printing machine would not have broken down 是表示对过去情况的虚拟； 对过去情况的虚拟，从句用过去完成时，主句用情态动词加现在完成时态；repair 与 it 之间是被动关系. 故选 C.

12.【解答】答案：C

题干中 over the past three decades 在过去的三十年，表达从过去到现在的时间，是现在完成时态的时间状语，要用现在完成时态；reduce 减少，后面接了宾语，要用主动. 故选 C.

13.【解答】答案：D

题干中从句 it kills me 它烦死我了，与主句 Maybe I should drop out 我可能该退学，构成"在…之前"的时间关系，故选 D.

14.【解答】答案：C

根据句意可知，空缺处指的应是她以前的工作，现在已经不再做了，也就是说此处表示现在已经结束的动作. 故用一般过去时；B. have taught 现在完成时，表示从过去某时开始一直持续到现在并且还将持续下去的动作；用在此处不合句意；故选 C

15.【解答】答案：A

根据句意可知，"when _____ alone"在句中做时间状语，动词 see 与它的逻辑主语 something 构成被动的关系，此处的意思是：当某样东西被单独看时；B. C. D. 都不表示被动意义，因此应选动词的过去分词形式，故选 A

二、完形填空（共 1 小题）阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

16. A.【解答】考查形容词辨析. 根据下文，作者的堂妹搬走会让她感到伤感，因为和她们在一起的时光很珍贵."my baby cousins moved away. My cousins were a fundamental part of my life"意为我的宝贝堂妹们搬走的时候是个伤感的日子. 故选 A.

17. C.【解答】考查从属连词. 根据句意，该句是主句的让步状语，因此选从属连词，when，在这里表示"即使…". 句意：我的堂妹们是我人生的一个奠基部分；即使她们不在我的身边，她们也在我的心上. 故选 C.

18. B.【解答】考查介词. 根据句意，该处介词用"通过…". 句意：虽然她们通过游戏、探险和犯傻带我回到了童年无忧无虑的时光，但她们也帮助我成熟，使我从偶尔小心眼儿的青少年成为了负责任的成年人. 故选 B.

19. C.【解答】考查动词辨析. 根据句意这段经历使作者成熟，用使…成熟，mature. 句意：虽然她们通过游戏、探险和犯傻带我回到了童年无忧无虑的时光，但她们也帮助我成熟，使我从偶尔小心眼儿的青少年成为了负责任的成年人. 故选 C.

20. A.【解答】考查形容词辨析. 根据文意，作者是感到很兴奋，overjoyed. B. 感到尴尬 C. 感到惊讶 D. 感到害怕

句意：他们住在我们家旁边的一个公寓里，能够和我的亲人热别是一位女宝贝这样靠近，我感到高兴极了. 故选 A

21. D.【解答】考查动词辨析. 根据句意，友谊是发展而来的，develop. 句意：虽然亚斯明和我的每一个姐妹关系都很好，但我知道我们之间发展出的友谊是最坚固的. 故选 D.

22. D.【解答】考查名词辨析. 根据句意，我带给亚斯明的是一种影响力，固定用法 an influence on…. 句意：当她开始独立走路并说完成句子的时候，我意识到了我对她巨大的影响作用. 故选 D.

23. C.【解答】考查动词辨析. 根据句意，这里是模仿，copy. 句意：我注意到她会模仿我的不友好行为，比如在我和她妈妈争吵之后之后她跟着争吵. 故选 C.

24. B.【解答】考查动词辨析. 根据句意，这里是争执，argue. A. 辩论. 用法太正式，不适合描述宝宝. C. 谈判. 用法太正式，不适合描述宝宝.

句意：我注意到她会模仿我的不友好行为，比如在我和她妈妈争吵之后之后她跟着争吵. 故选 B.

25. D.【解答】考查名词辨析. 根据句意，这里是榜样，example. A. 领导. 用法等级感太强烈，作者是在给宝宝做榜样，而不是下规定，这里不适合. B. 搭档 C. 朋友

句意：亚斯明使我意识到做好榜样真正的意思. 故选 D.

26. B.【解答】考查动词辨析. 根据句意，这里是调整，adjust.. 根据下文，亚斯明不适应妹妹的出生后别人给她的关心少了. 所以此处她应该在艰难地调整.

句意：玛雅出生的时候，亚斯明度过了一段艰难的调整时间．故选 B．

27．A．【解答】考查动词辨析．根据句意，这里是注意，notice．句意：对所有人都给予妹妹的关心，她感觉妒忌，所以我尽可能在她可能没被注意到的时候陪伴她．

故选 A．

28．D．【解答】考查动词辨析．根据句意，这里是享受，enjoy．句意：亚斯明一克服妒忌，就能够享受玛雅的存在，和我们所有人一样．故选 D．

29．C．【解答】考查动词辨析．根据句意，我尽力利用我们在一起的时间，尽最大努力为我最喜欢的两个人抽出时间．free"使自由，使可用于"．故选 C．

30．C．【解答】考查名词辨析．根据句意，这里是经历，experience．句意：和亚斯明、玛雅一起的经历使我明白了具有影响力的人们的重要性．故选 C．

31．A．【解答】考查动词辨析．根据句意，这里是成长，grow．句意：虽然我明白我帮助过亚斯明和玛雅成长，但"这对宝贝们"给我个人的生活带来了更加巨大的影响．故选 A．

32．B．【解答】考查名词辨析．根据句意，这里是亲属关系，relationship．句意：我们的亲属关系使我成为了一个更好的人－－一个更有耐心的人，能够宽容无穷无尽的问题和洒掉的果汁；一个热情的人，能够和他人一起娱乐和幸福；一个为宝贝说明是非概念的行为榜样，而且是一个能够原谅和爱的有同情心的人．故选 B．

33．B．【解答】考查动词辨析．根据句意，这里是宽容，tolerate．句意：我们的亲属关系使我成为了一个更好的人－－一个更有耐心的人，能够宽容无穷无尽的问题和洒掉的果汁；一个热情的人，能够和他人一起娱乐和幸福；一个为宝贝说明是非概念的行为榜样，而且是一个能够原谅和爱的有同情心的人．故选 B．

34．D．【解答】考查形容词辨析．根据句意，这里是热情的，enthusiastic．句意：我们的亲属关系使我成为了一个更好的人－－一个更有耐心的人，能够宽容无穷无尽的问题和洒掉的果汁；一个热情的人，能够和他人一起娱乐和幸福；一个为宝贝说明是非概念的行为榜样，而且是一个能够原谅和爱的有同情心的人．故选 D．

35．A．【解答】考查动词辨析．根据句意，这里是解释、说明，show．句意：我们的亲属关系使我成为了一个更好的人－－一个更有耐心的人，能够宽容无穷无尽的问题和洒掉的果汁；一个热情的人，能够和他人一起娱乐和幸福；一个为宝贝说明是非概念的行为榜样，而且是一个能够原谅和爱的有同情心的人．故选 A．

三、阅读理解（共 4 小题）阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

36．B 【解答】 细节理解题，根据第二段结尾 Show yoursupport for Piedmont Middle School by joining the PTO this Saturday!欢迎来宾加入 PTO 组织来支持皮德蒙特中学，这段的主要目的是呼吁人们支持皮德蒙特中学的 PTO 组织，故选 B．

37．B【解答】细节理解题．根据时间表"12：00 pm－Kite－flyingcompetitions on the school track"，"2：00 pm－BestKite competitions and judging in the show tent"12：00 和 2：00 分别有一场风筝竞赛，一场在学校

跑道一场在展示大棚. 故选 B.

38. A 【解答】 推理判断题. 根据 For fun!Presentation by Dr. Brian Lehrman in the show tent: "The History of Kites". 可知风筝庆典中既有娱乐，又有教授、演讲，它应该是娱乐的、教育的，故选 A.

39. C 【解答】 写作意图题. 根据全文，本文写作意图是向学生和家长宣传风筝庆典. 故选 C.

40. A 【解答】 细节理解题 根据第二段中"Driven by curiosity, he journeyed to remote corners of the Islamic world. "以及"He had great interest in the Islamic world. "可知伊本•白图泰的旅行是出于对伊斯兰世界的好奇，他对伊斯兰世界有极大兴趣，故答案选 A.

41. A 【解答】 细节理解题 根据第三段中"the sultan gave him the position of judge, based on his previous study at Mecca"可知国王赐予伊本•白图泰法官的职务是因为伊本•白图泰在麦加的求学经历. 故答案选 A.

42. C 【解答】 主旨大意题 本文主要介绍了伊本•白图泰的旅行经历并赞美了伊本•白图泰举世无双的成就，所以最合适的题目应为 The Travels of Ibn Battuta.

43. A 【解答】 推理判断题. 由第一段的内容"American cuisine （烹饪） and he's likely to answer, "McDonalds. "Ask the same thing of any American citizen on any American street and I'm afraid you'd get the same answer, or something close to it"可知，当询问法国人对美国烹饪的印象时，他们的回答是"麦当劳"，在美国街头询问任何一个美国人时，也会得到相同或者近似的答案，由此可推知，美国烹饪给人的印象是乏味的，一成不变的，故选 A.

44. B【解答】推理判断题. 由第二段中的"the sad truth is that American cuisine is becoming more homogeneous - all the same - no matter where you live"可知，美国烹饪变得越来越一成不变这一事实让作者感到伤心、遗憾，故选 B.

45. B 【解答】 推理判断题. 由第四段中的"grits and gravy are back in a big way in cities like Charleston and Savannah. "可知，粗燕麦粉和肉汁在像查尔斯顿、萨凡纳这样的大城市中复兴起来，即粗燕麦粉和肉汁在美国南部受到欢迎，故选 B.

46. C【解答】推理判断题. 由最后一段的最后一句"Time will tell whether Low Country cuisine becomes popular in other regions of the country in the way that, say, Italian cuisine has, but it's amazing and heartening to see one of our true cultural treasures enjoying renewed popularity in these increasingly homogeneous times"可知，时间将会证明"Low Country cuisine"是否能在其他地区受到欢迎，看到真正的文化珍宝又重新受欢迎令人感到很奇妙的同时也很鼓舞人心，由此可知，作者对美国"Low Country cuisine"的复活持支持、乐观的态度，故选 C.

47. A.【解答】推理判断题. 根据第一段，人们对美丽的追寻跨越了时间和地域（"The search forbeauty spans centuries and continents…Today, people continue to…"). 因此人们对于美的理解，始于从古代并一直存在（"have existedsince ancient times"）；故选 A.

48. D.【解答】细节理解题. 根据第三段，婴儿观看迷人脸孔的时间比非迷人脸孔的时间长（"the babiesspent more

time looking at the attractive faces than the unattractive ones"). 婴儿可以区分迷人和非迷人脸孔（"were able totell attractive faces from unattractive ones"）；故选 D.

49. A.【解答】词义猜测题. 根据第四段，大脑无意识告诉男人、女人这些特征 - - 丰满的嘴唇、光滑的皮肤、强壮的肩膀（"the mindunconsciously tells men and women that these traits - the full lips，clear skin，strongshoulders"). "traits"在这里的意思是"特征"（"qualities"）；故选 A.

50. D.【解答】推理判断题. 根据第五段，所有期待值都会改变我们的固有看法 - - 绝大多数是有关文化的（"Ourhardwiredness can be changed by all sorts of expectations - mostly cultural，"). 对美的理解依附于文化背景（"theunderstanding of beauty depends on cultural backgrounds"）；故选 D.

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

51.E【解答】根据下文，虚拟团队尤其适用于用它建立国际覆盖面的公司（"This isparticularly so for businesses that use virtual teams to build globalpresence…"). 这里应该是：这样的团队现在广泛地被公司和组织使用，用它可以减少商业成本（"Such teams arenow widely used by companies and organizations to cut business costs. ").

52. A 【解答】 前面讲这种团队的管理和传统的一样，后面讲团队成员之间的交流和传统的不一样，A 项"但是，有一个重要的区别"在此承上启下，符合语境.

53. B 【解答】根据下文，一种挑战情况是严重依赖于协调工作的项目（"One challengingcase is the projects that rely heavily on integrated work. "). 这里应该是：不是所有类型的项目都适合于虚拟团队（"Not every typeof project is suitable for a virtual team.. ").

54. D【解答】 由后面的"The team members must be able to communicate clearly and positively. "可知，此处是对团队成员的要求，D 项符合语境.

55. G【解答】 根据上文. 关于对彼此的预期，人们有各种不同的设想（"People havevarious assumptions on what to expect from each other. "). 这里应该是：为避免误解，所有人理解、赞成的清楚的规定，这是必要的（"To avoidmisunderstanding，clear rules thateveryone understands and agrees on are necessary. ").

四、书面表达（共 2 小题）

56.【解答】Hi Chris，

Good news!There will be a lecture in our school this Friday afternoon. Professor Zhang from University of Agriculture will tell us about the history and spread of Chinese tea. This will be followed by a tea party and you can taste different kinds of tea while chatting with teachers and students of our school.（高分句型一）I wonder if you want to participate in it. Don't worry about the language. I'll be with you and explain what you don't understand.（高分句型二）If you do not have any priorappointment then，I am

lookingforward to your coming.（提出邀请）

Yours,

Joe

57.【解答】March 29th, Sunday Fine

Today some classmates and I served at Capital Library as volunteers. At 9 o'clockthis morning, we gatheredtogether at the gate of the library. After getting into thelibrary, we were firsttrained by a librarian on how to operate the computers to borrow or returnbooks so that we could help readers later. Then, wearing thevolunteer uniform and volunteer identity card, we got down to our work. Some of ushelped with shelving books and some offered assistance to the people who hadproblems with using the computers. All of us took our tasksseriously and tried to do them well. Time passed quickly. Before we knewit, it was time tosay goodbye to the staff. On the way back, we shared ourfeelings happily. When doingvoluntary work, we did our partin helping others. Meanwhile, it promoted oursocial awareness. We all believevolunteering is rewarding and look forward to more of it.